



Electronic resources and patterns of the Russian flora

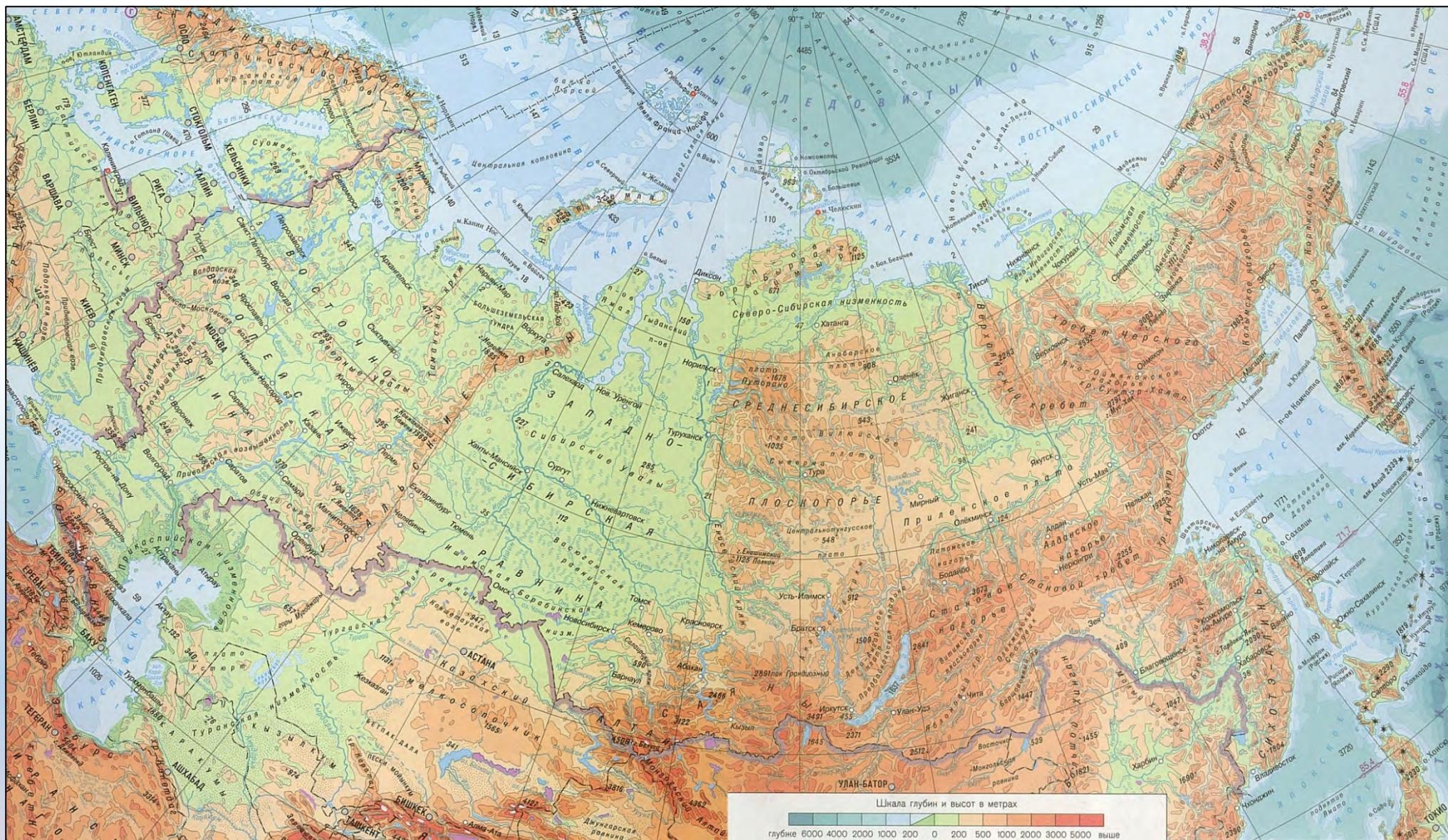
Alexey P. Seregin, Dr. Sci. (Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia)

Victor Chepinoga (Novosibirsk & Irkutsk), Denis Sandanov (Ulan-Ude),
Sergey Dudov (Moscow)



General information about Russia

1. Geography
2. Biomes
3. Resources



Area

17,125,191 km² (1st), 23% in Europe and 76% in Asia

Population

146,748,590 people (9th)

Subdivisions

85 first-level administrative units

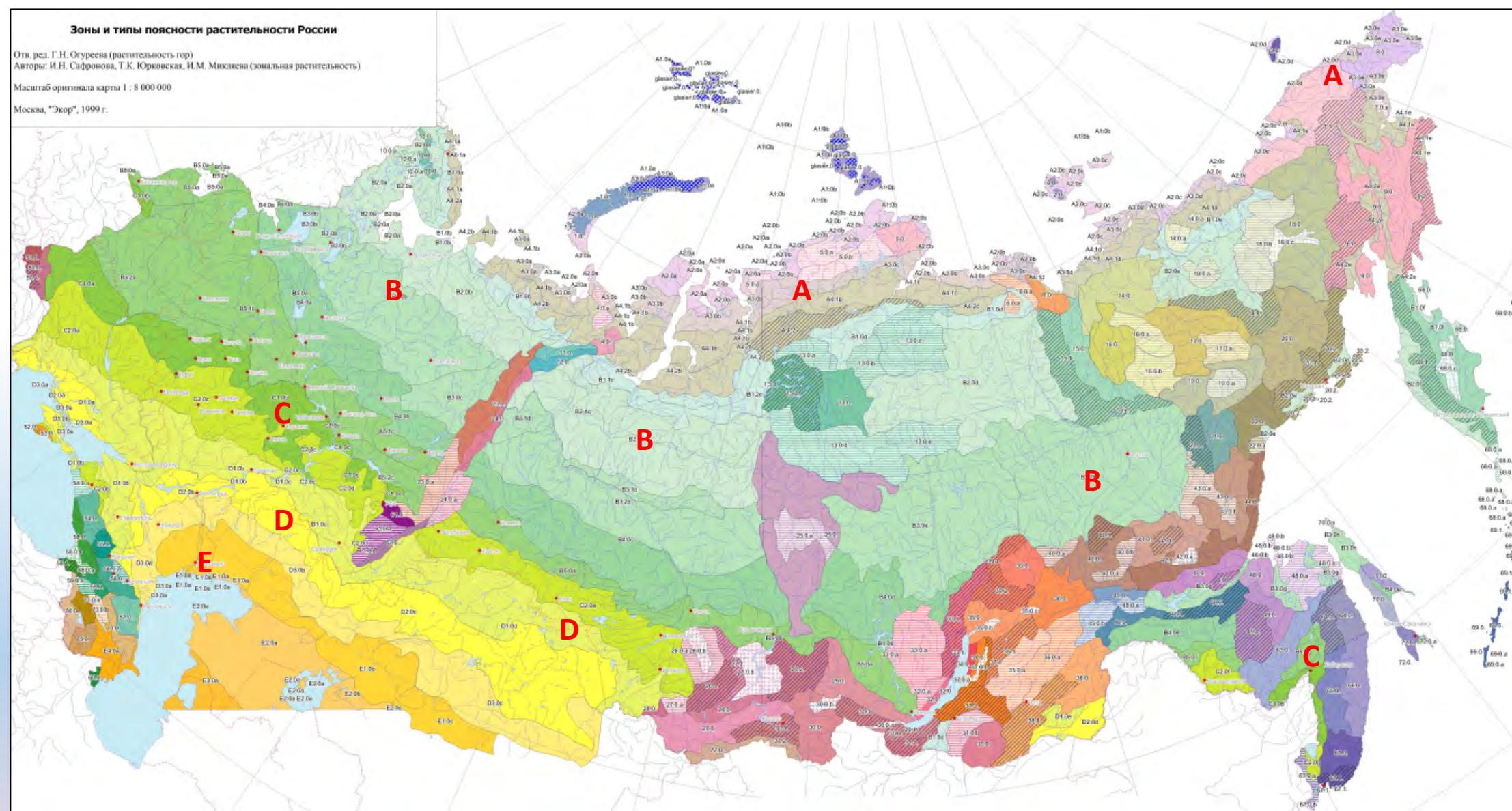
Зоны и типы поясности растительности России

Отв. ред. Г. Н. Огуреева (растительность гор)

Авторы: И.Н. Сафонова, Т.К. Юрковская, И.М. Михайлова (зональная растительность)

Масштаб оригинала карты 1 : 8 000 000

Москва, "Экор", 1999 г.



- A – tundra
- B – taiga
- C – hardwoods
- D – steppe
- E – deserts

Main vegetation types of Russia (zonal biomes)

Source: Ogureeva et al. (1999)



Herbaria of the world: 396M specimens



Herbaria:

- World: 3,426
- Russia: 124

Specimens:

- World: 396,204,891
- Russia: 16,175,934



Herbarium collections: top countries

1. USA 78,462,700
2. France 24,046,688
3. UK 23,655,232
4. Germany 22,120,100
5. People's Republic of China 20,375,136
- 6. Russia 16,175,934**
7. Japan 12,860,724
8. Sweden 12,033,000
9. Switzerland 12,027,534
10. Italy 11,596,611



Source: Thiers (2021)

http://sweetgum.nybg.org/science/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/The_Worlds_Herbaria_2020.pdf



Top herbarium collections of Russia

	Institution	Code	Collections
1	Komarov Botanical Institute, RAS (St Petersburg)	LE	6,000,000
2	Moscow State University	MW	1,044,751
3	Central Siberian Botanical Garden, SB RAS (Novosibirsk)	NS + NSK	800,000
4	Saint Petersburg University	LECB	800,000
5	Main Botanical Garden, RAS (Moscow)	MHA	610,000
6	Institute of Biology and Soil Science, FEB RAS (Vladivostok)	VLA	500,000
7	Tomsk State University	TK	500,000
8	Komi Scientific Centre, RAS (Syktyvkar)	SYKO	407,000
9	Vavilov Institute of Plant Genetic Resources (St Petersburg)	WIR	376,825
10	Southern Federal University (Rostov-on-Don)	RV	350,000

Source: Thiers (2021)

http://sweetgum.nybg.org/science/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/The_Worlds_Herbaria_2020.pdf



Standard Published Floras

1. Complete floras
2. Checklists by Czerepanov
3. Basic regional floras

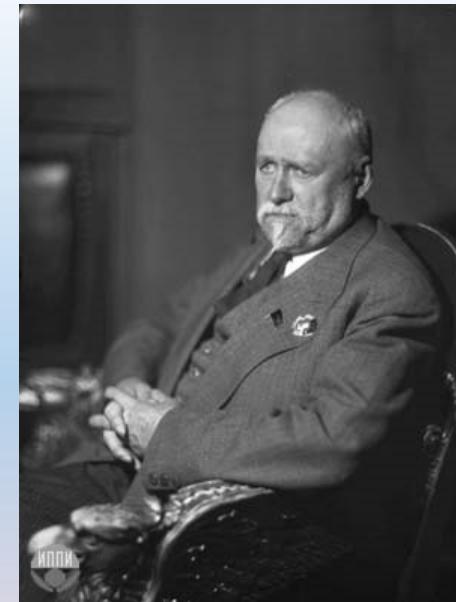


Two complete Russian floras in 200 years

“Flora Rossica” (1842–1853)
written by Ledebour

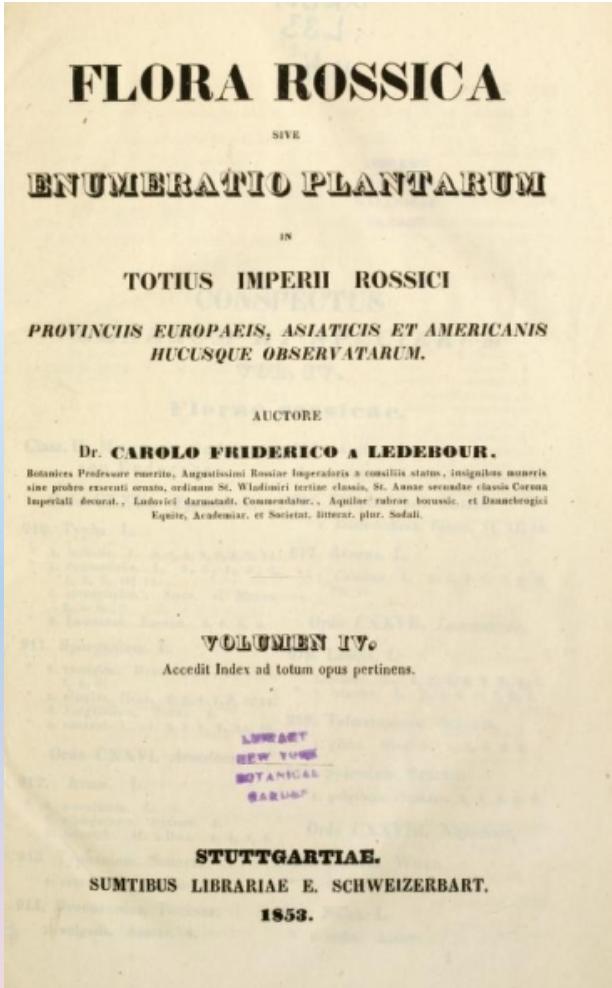


“Flora URSS” (1934–1964)
edited by Komarov





“Flora Rossica” (1842–1853) by Ledebour



229

petropoli.) et Sitchi! (Eschscholtz, Mertens et Bongard) unde abit usque in California, q.

Cel. HOEKER (*Fl. boreali-americ. II*, p. 191) hanc stirpem foliis adversis cum *J. crenifolium* foliis aversis coecavit. Multo magis accedit ad *J. castaneum*, cuius et habitum et perianthii formam refert, cuique adeo simili est, ut cl. KUNTH (*t. c. 369* in nota) *J. falcati* specimen ex Unalascchia a *J. castaneo* haud differre videri judicaret. Sunt autem *J. castanei* folia striete erecta, ea *J. falcati* fere semper plus minusve ad latus arcuata, unde nomen; perianthii folioli illius lanceolata, hujs ovata; staminis illius perianthio aequilonga, hujs dimidio breviora; capsula illius oblonga, dum perfecte matura, perianthio fere duplo longior, hujs pyriformis perianthium vix excedens; semina illius erecta longissime scobiformia; hujs horizontalia pyriformia, testa quidem paulo laxiore, minime tamen in processum vacuum utrinque relaxata.

17. *J. compressus* (Jacq. *Enn. vindob.* p. 60 et 235) caule compressiusculo, foliis canaliculatis, anthela composita, floribus remotiusculis, perianthi folioli ellipticis obtusis; exterioribus sublongioribus duobus dimidiis capsulam subglobosam vix superantibus, stylo abbreviato.

J. compressus. KOCH *Synops.* ed. 2, p. 588. — C. A. MEYER *Ind. conc.* p. 33. — HOMENACK *Enn. Elisabethopol.* p. 229. — FLEISCH. et LINDEM. *Fl. d. Ost-seep.* p. 128. — C. A. MEYER *Bostr. s. Pflanzschk. d. Russ. R. V.* No. 57. — C. KOCH in *Linnæa. XII.* p. 629.

J. bulbosus. L. (pro parte). — KUNTH *t. c. 351*. — GOTTER *Fl. ingr.* p. 51. — KALM *Fl. fennic.* No. 193. — GORGEN *Fl. I.* p. 207. — FERRER in *FENG. Liel. Zieg.* p. 155. — FALK *Betr. II.* p. 163. — GILIA *Exerc. physiol.* II, I, p. 285. — STEPHAN *Fl. mosq.* No. 233. — PALL. *Ind. Tosc.* — George BECKH. *d. Russ. R. III.* p. 911; *Auctio*; p. 268. — M. a BIEL. *Fl. t. c. I.* p. 285. — III, p. 215. — JENSEN *Fl. Lithuania.* p. 105. — MARX *Fl. mosq.* p. 63. — BENZIG *Enn. p. 14.* No. 22. — LUCI *Fl. oest.* p. 105. — HÜPFER *Can. Novar.* p. 26. — LEDER *Fl. alt. II.* p. 48. — EICHW. *Skrift. p. 122.* — *Ej. cap. conc.* p. 2. — WEINKE *Fl. petropoli.* p. 36. — TURCEZ. *Cat. Balkan.* No. 1167. — WIRZS *Cat. No. 550.* — KAROL. et KIRIL *Enn. pl. Fl. alt.* No. 876. — EOR. *Enn. pl. des. soomgoro-kirghisiensi.* No. 836. — A. NYLAND. *Parece. Poja.* No. 244 (excl. var. *g.*).
J. foliis mollioribus carinatis, panicle multiplici et ramosa. GUEUL. *Fl. sib. I.* p. 67, No. 31, t. 17, f. 2.

Hab. in Rossia (ubique *Falin.*) septentrionali (Ostrobothnia (P. NYLANDER. in *lit.*), Fennia (KALM. A. NYLANDER.), media (Petropoli (GOTTER, WEINKE), ins. Osilia (LUCE), Livonia, Cuthonia (FERBER, FLEISCH. et LINDEM.), Luburia (GILIA., JUNDE., EICHW.), Volhynia (BISSEN), Kursk (HÜPFER), Mosqua (STEPHAN., MART.), Pessi! (JACQUET pl. 28), Kasan (WIEZEN), Wiltska (C. A. MEYER., PETRI (WEINKE)), et australi (Podolia (BISSEN), ad Tamain (HENNING) et Wolgam pr. Astrachan! (EICHW.), in Tauria (FALK., M. a BIEL.) et provinciis caucasicis (M. a BIEL.) (in promontor. septentr. inque m. Beschtan, alt. 200—400 hexap! (C. A. MEYER.), Bertia (C. KOCH), turifer. Elisabethopol (HOMENACK.), Sibiria uralsensi (J. G. GMEL., FALK., GILIA); (J. G. GMEL., FALK., FL. ALT., KAROL. et KIRIL.) in des. soomgoro-kirghisiensi! (Lepas (KAROL. et KIRIL.), pr. Krasnojarsk (TURCEZ. in *lit.*) et baikalensi! (GEORG., RODOFISKY pl. 222., TURCEZ.) inque Davuria (TURCEZ.). 2.

Quoniam haec stirps vix unquam, sequens semper in salmis crescat, probabile est, plura et synonyma et loca natalia, quae huic adscrip-simus, ad illam pertinere.

18. *J. Gerardi* (LOISEL *Notic.* p. 60) caule compressiusculo, foliis

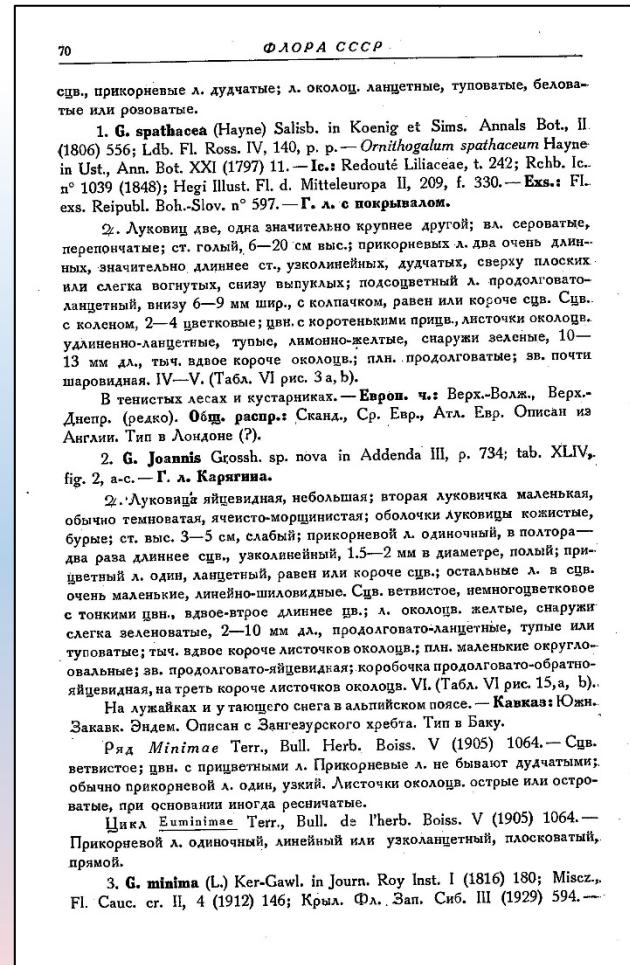
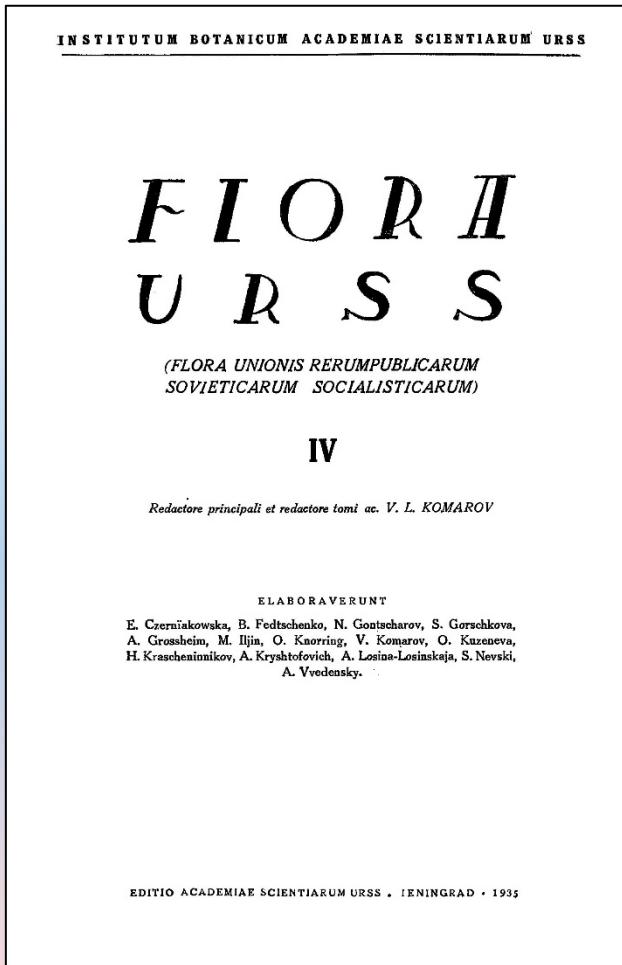
- 6,522 species
- 1,139 genera
- 146 families
- 4 volumes
- In Latin



Written by Carl Friedrich von Ledebour,
a German botanists employed by
Russia.



“Flora URSS” (1934–1964) by 92 authors



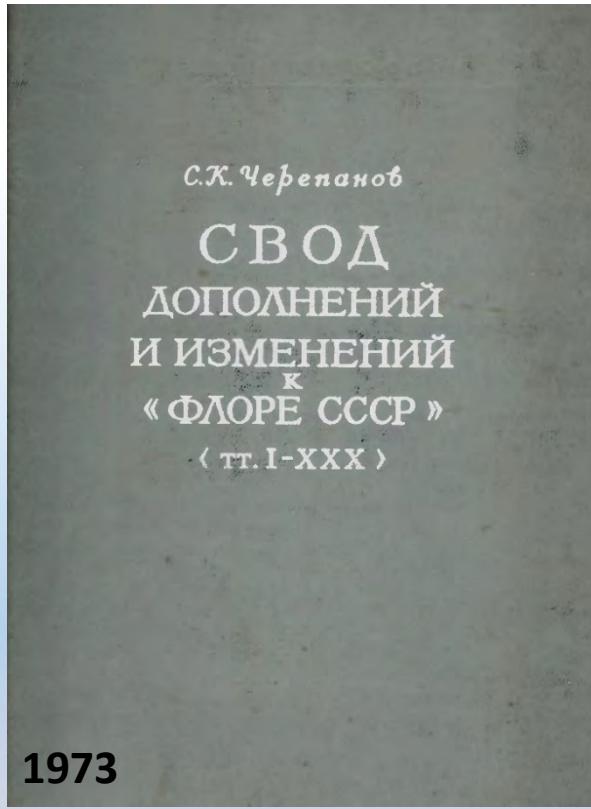
- 17,520 species
- 1,676 genera
- 160 families
- 30 volumes
- In Russian
(translated into English)



Written by Komarov Institute, RAS staff members under the leadership of V.L. Komarov (Leningrad, USSR)

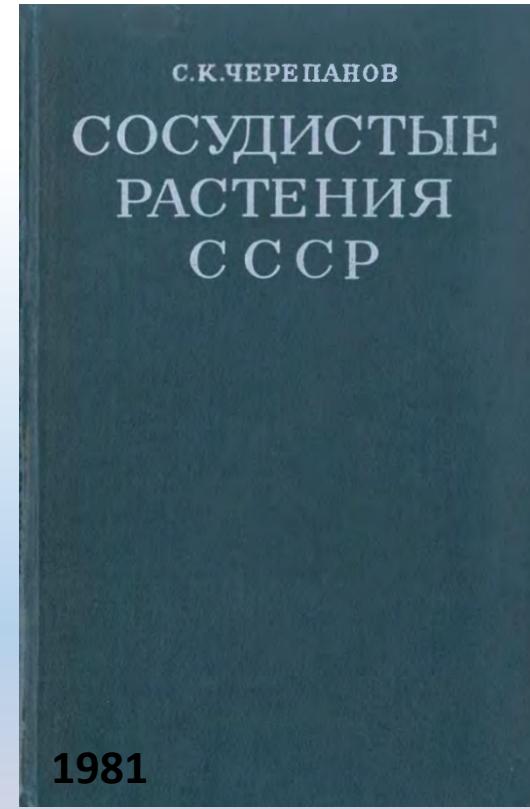


Checklists by Sergei Czerepanov



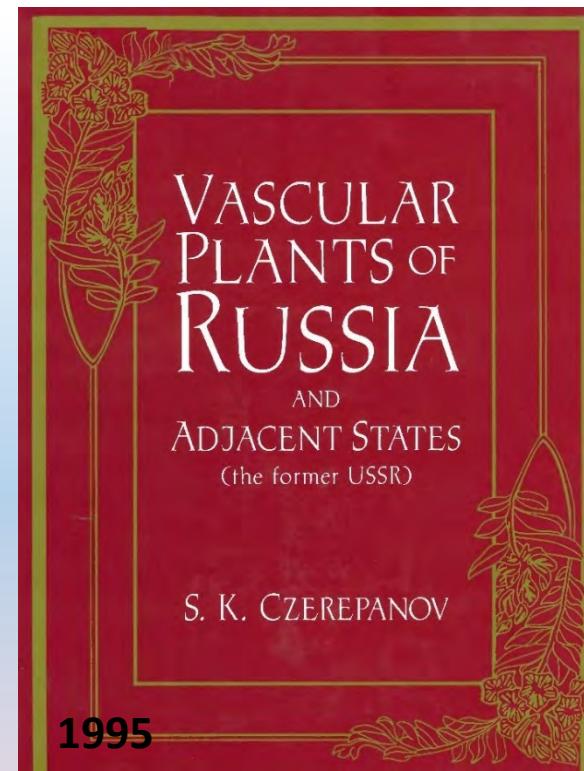
1973

Additions to the "Flora URSS":
4,745 species and subspecies
added



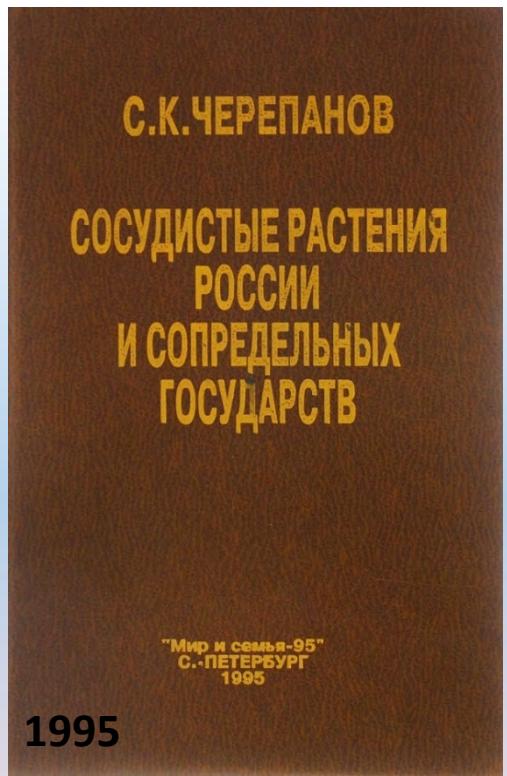
1981

A checklist #1: **22,238 taxa**
21,463 species
330 subspecies
445 hybrids



1995

A checklist #2: **23,397 taxa** (international and Russian editions)
21,770 species, 500 subspecies, 594 hybrids,
533 most widely cultivated species

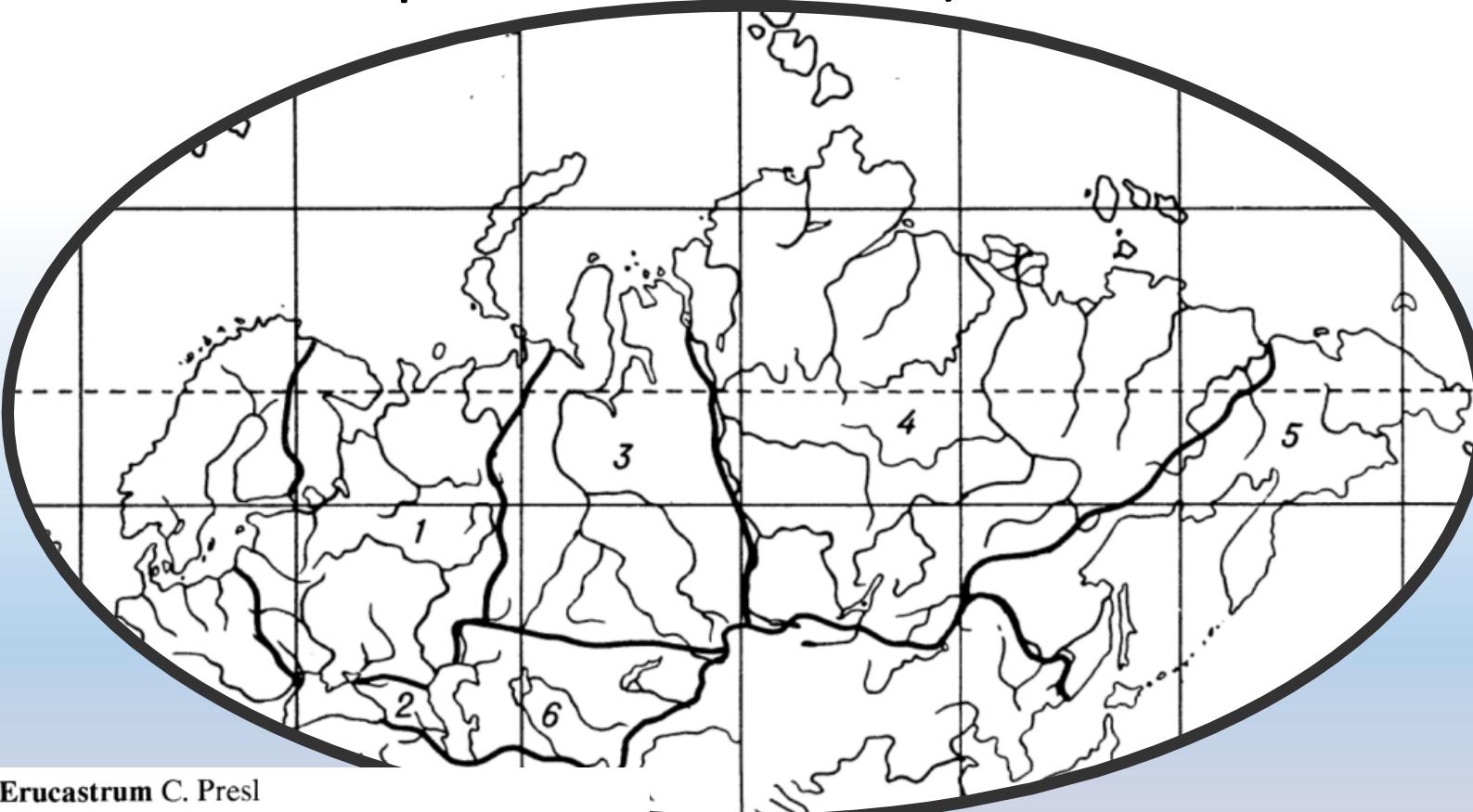


1995

"Мир и семья-95"
С. ПЕТЕРБУРГ
1995



Czerepanov (1995): a distribution scheme



Erucastrum C. Presl

armoracioides (Czern. ex Turcz.) Cruchet (*Brassica armoracioides* Czern. ex Turcz., *B. elongata* Ehrh. subsp. *armoracioides* (Czern ex Turcz.) Aschers. & Graebn., *B. elongata* subsp. *intergrifolia* (Boiss.) Breistroffer, *B. elongata* auct.) - 1, 2, 3, 6

cretaceum Kotov (*Brassica elongata* Ehrh. var. *pinnatifida* Schmalh., *B. elongata* subsp. *pinnatifida* (Schmalh.) Greuter & Burdet) - 1

gallicum (Willd.) O.E. Schulz (*Sisymbrium gallicum* Willd.) - 1, 5(alien)

1. Eastern Europe
2. Caucasus
3. Western Siberia
4. Eastern Siberia
5. Far East
6. Middle Asia

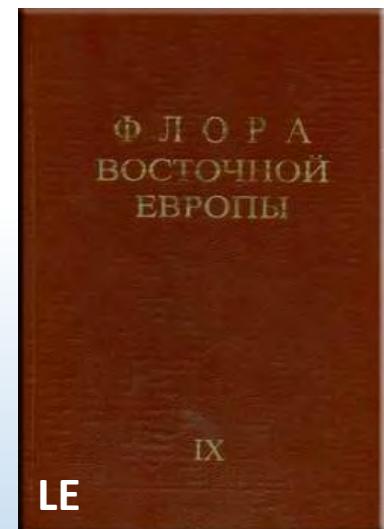
3,4,5 – in Russia

1,2 – partly in Russia

6 – outside Russia

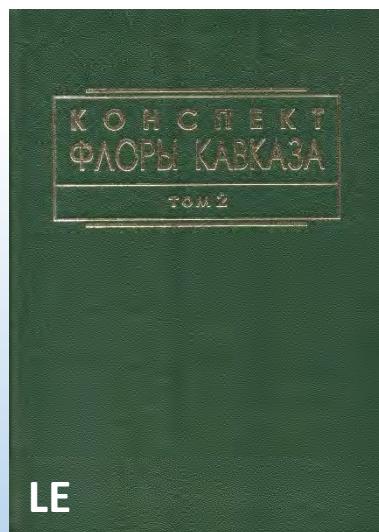


Five standard floras



LE

Area 1
1974-2004

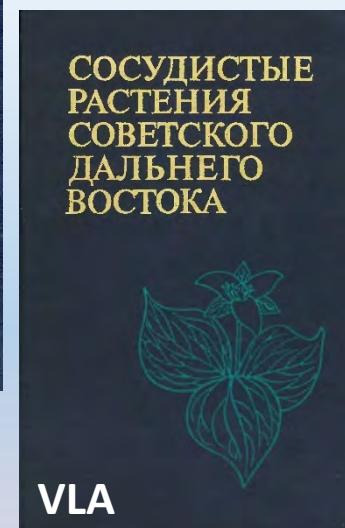


LE

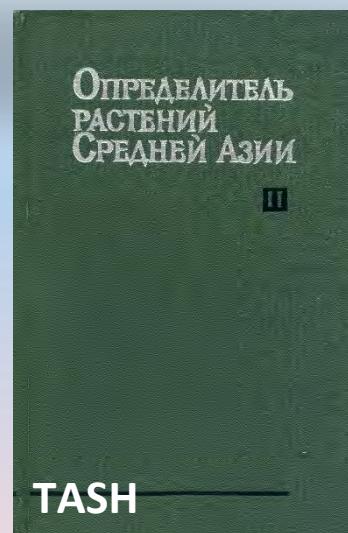
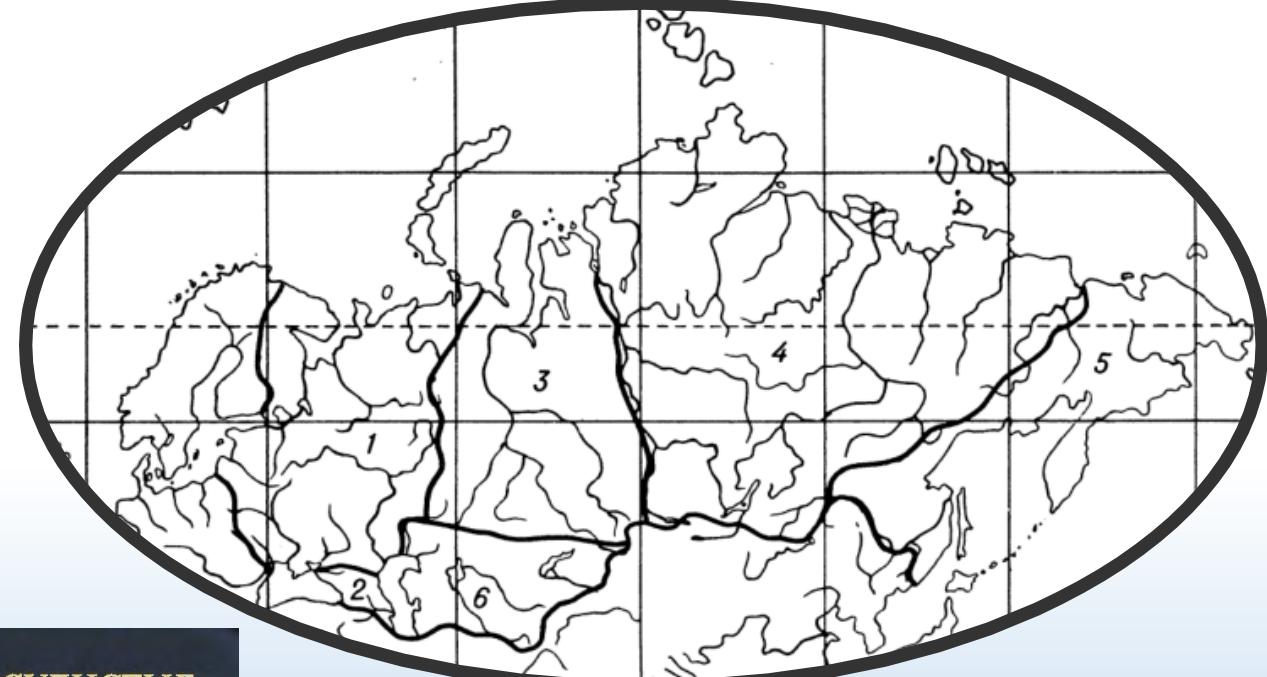
Area 2
2003-[2021]



NS, NSK
Areas 3,4
1988-2003



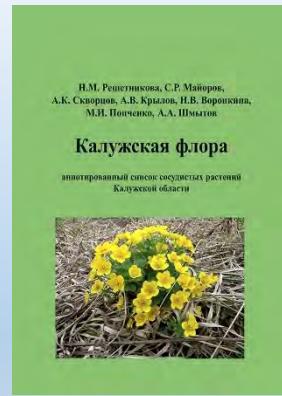
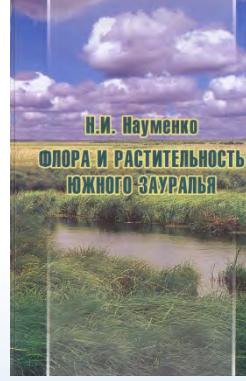
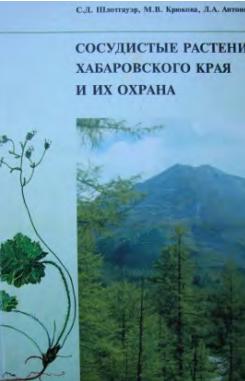
VLA
Area 5
1985-2006



TASH
Area 6
1968-1993

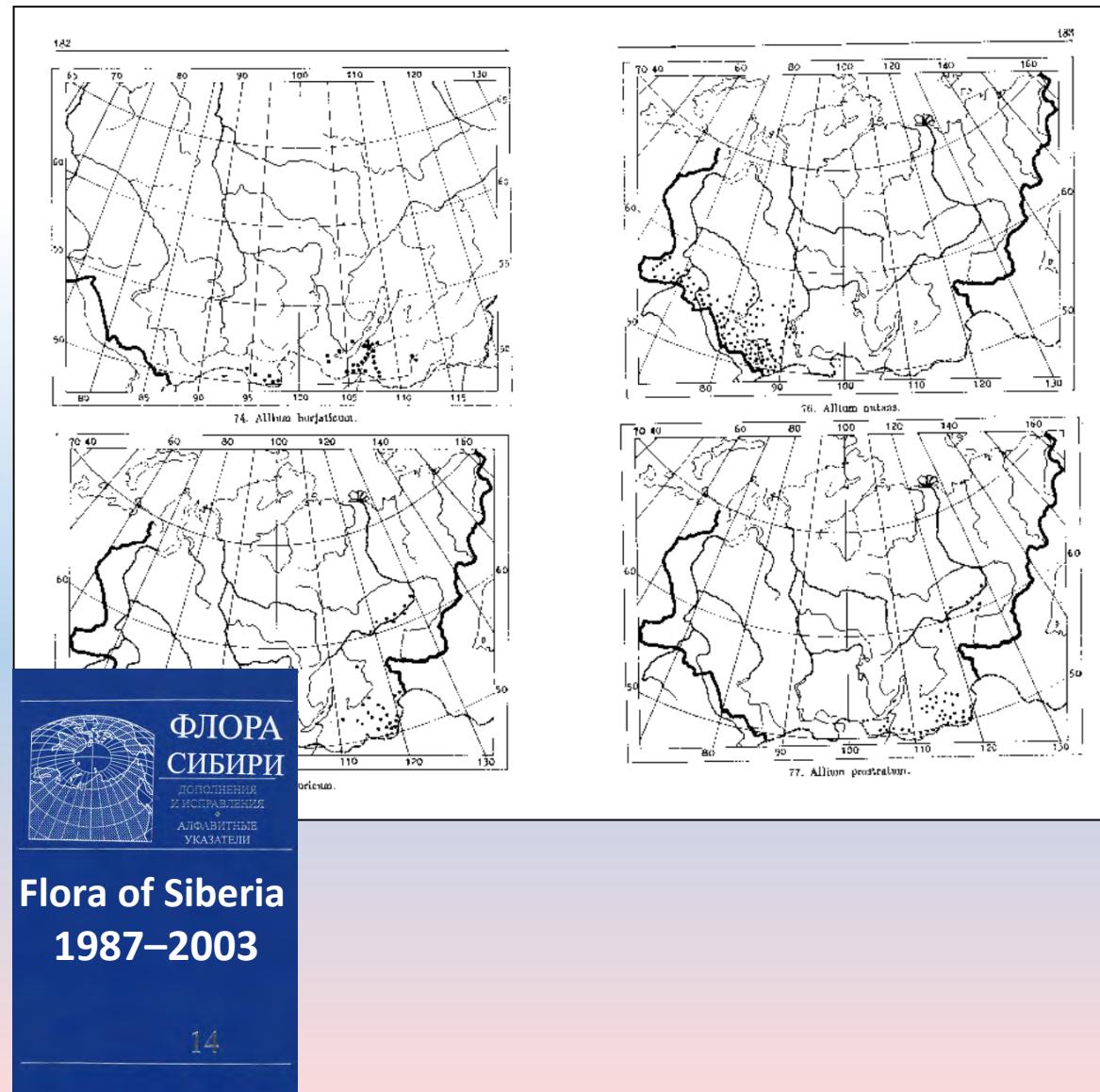


Dozens of regional floras, guides, checklists

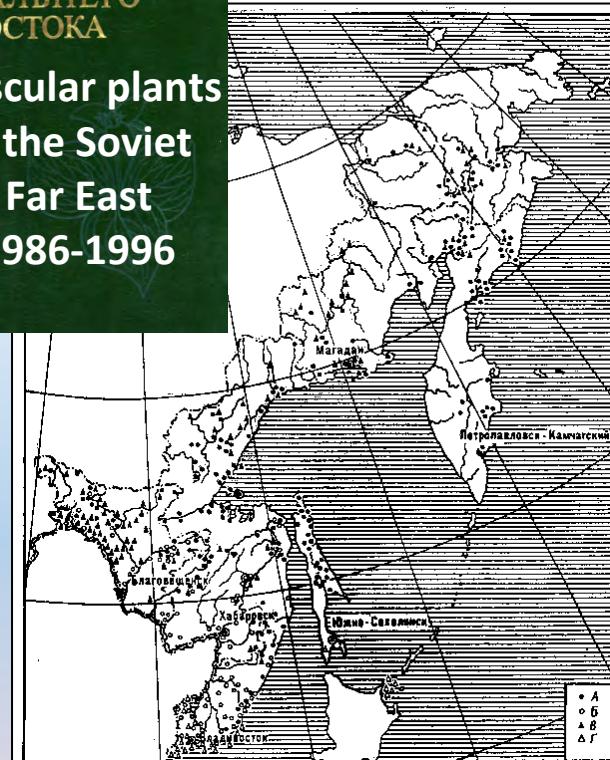




Atlases and Floras with distribution maps



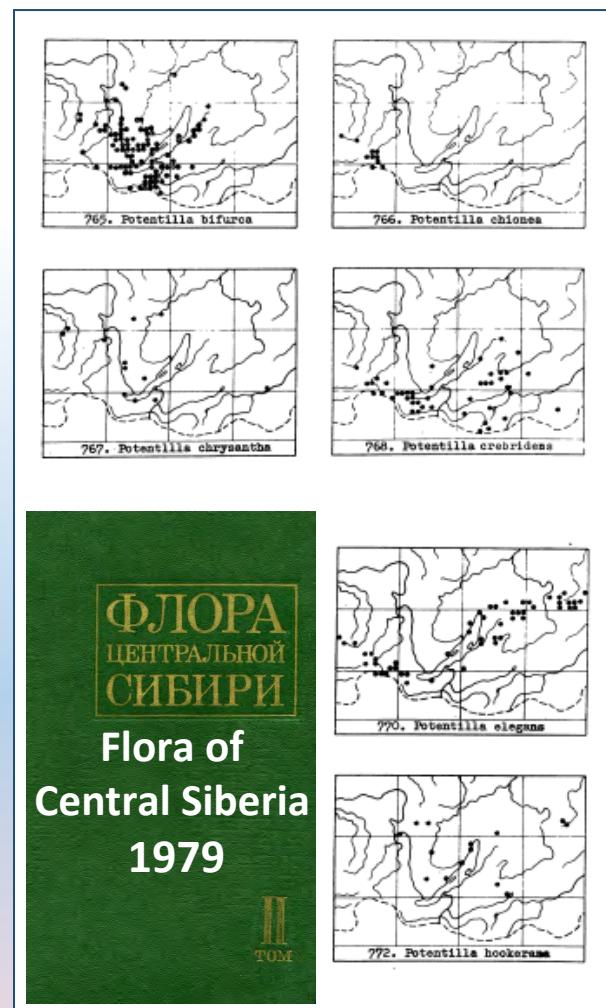
СОСУДИСТЫЕ РАСТЕНИЯ СОВЕТСКОГО ДАЛЬНЕГО ВОСТОКА
Vascular plants of the Soviet Far East 1986-1996



ерники. V. — Общ. распр.: Яп.-Кит. (Сев.-Вост. Китай, п-ов Корея). — Описан из Хабаровск. «Am Mittelern Amur oberhalb der Gorin-Mündung, 25 VII 1855. R. Maack» (тип — LE).

Прим. Близок к следующему виду и нередко рассматривается как подвид *B. fruticosa* синоним *B. reticulata* (Traub.) Keng, 1939, Rep. Inst. Sci. Res. Manch. 3: 165 (In: Fl. Manch.). Указанный вид для РДВ Г.Н. Огурцовой (1956) *B. reticulata* Rupr. (1857, Bull. Phys.-Math. Acad. Sci. Petersb. 15: 378), видимо, описан по гибридам (*B. ovalifolia* × *B. fruticosa*) экз. Известен гибрид *B. ovalifolia* × *B. exilis*, с 2n=56 (Пробатова, Соколовская, 1994).

12. *B. fruticosa* Pall. 1776, Reise Russ. Reich. 3: 758. — *B. extremitorientalis* Kuzen. et V. Vassil. 1936, Вестн. Дальневост. фил. АН СССР, 21: 161. — Б. кустарниковая.





No reliable data on the number of species in the flora of Russia

 SpringerLink

On the Rostrum of the RAS Presidium | Published: February 2007
The Flora of Russia project (Russian federation)
[R. V. Kamelin](#)
Herald of the Russian Academy of Sciences 77, 22–26(2007) | Cite this article
90 Accesses | 1 Citations | Metrics

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Additional information

Original Russian Text © R.V. Kamelin, 2007, published in *Vestnik Rossiiskoi Akademii Nauk*, 2007, Vol. 77, No. 1, pp. 22–26.

- An estimate by Kamelin (2007) is **12,500 species** – conception of moderate splitting.
- Moscow Digital Herbarium holds specimens of **10,197 species** – conception of moderate lumping used by *Catalogue of Life*.



Electronic resources

1. Digitized literature
2. Digitized herbarium collections
3. Databased literature records
4. Observations with photos from the community



Biblioteka “Flora i Fauna”



- A library of the Russian-language scanned monographs and serials on biodiversity
- 14,321 volumes
- Initiated by Alexey Shipunov (currently in US)
- Available at <http://herba.msu.ru/shipunov/school/sch-ru.htm>
- Russian language only

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БИБЛИОТЕКА ДОСТУПНА ПО АДРЕСАМ: [1](#); [2](#)*.

Искать названия, содержание

ПОКАЗАТЬ КНИГ ***

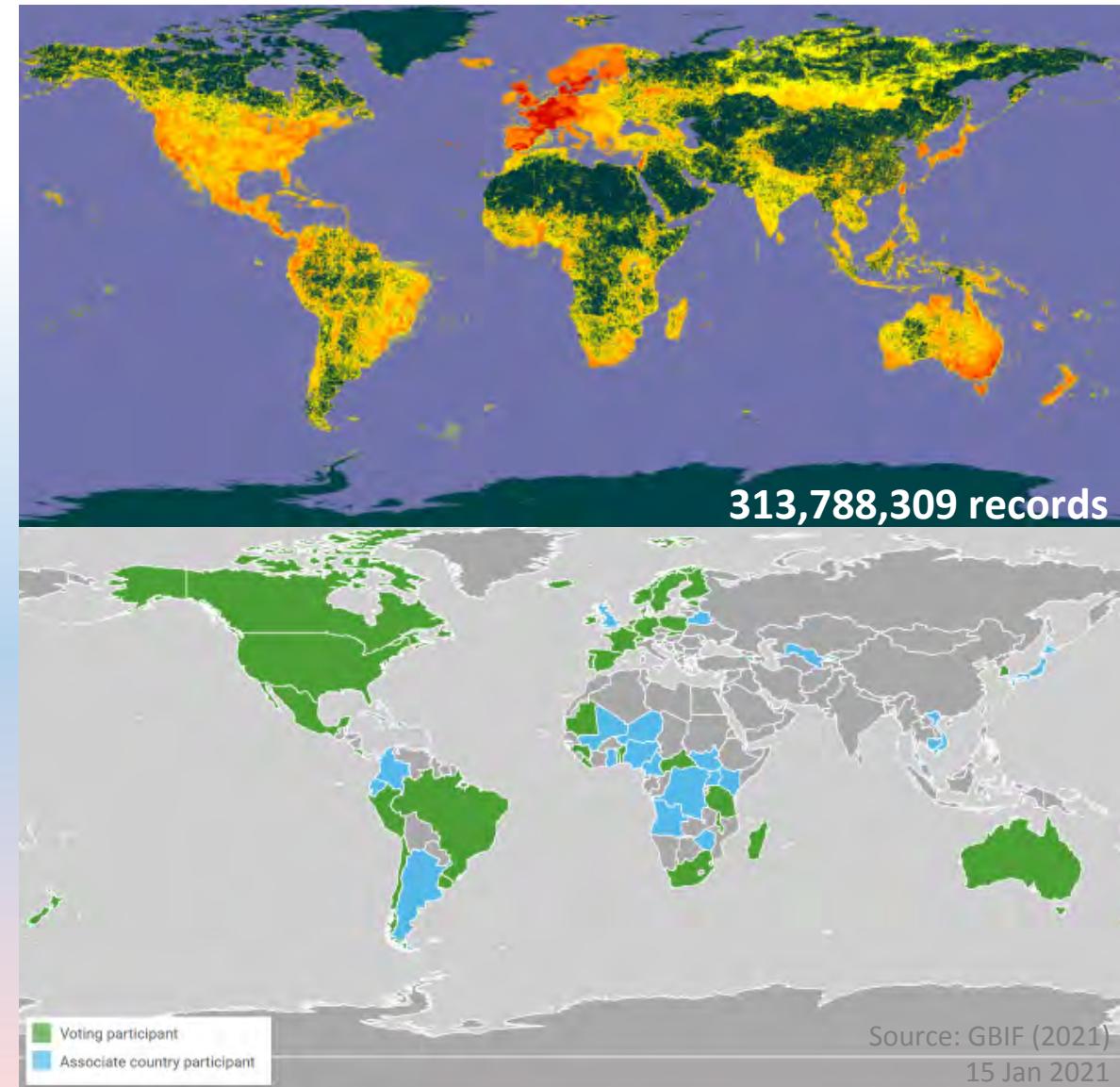
Область	Тип книги	Год	Название, формат и ссылка
Растения	Определитель	1966	Ворошилов В.Н. Флора Советского Дальнего Востока. М., 1966, CHM , PDF
Лишайники	Определитель	2019	Флора Беларуси. Лишайники. Т. 1. Candelariaceae - Verrucariaceae. Минск, 2019, DjVu+
Животные	Справочник	2009	Колтунов Е.В. Флора и фауна природного парка "Самаровский Чутас". Энтомофауна. Екатеринбург, 2009, DjVu+
Организмы	Справочник	2020	Флора и фауна острова Матуя (средние Курильские острова). Т. 1. Море. Череповец, 2020, PDF





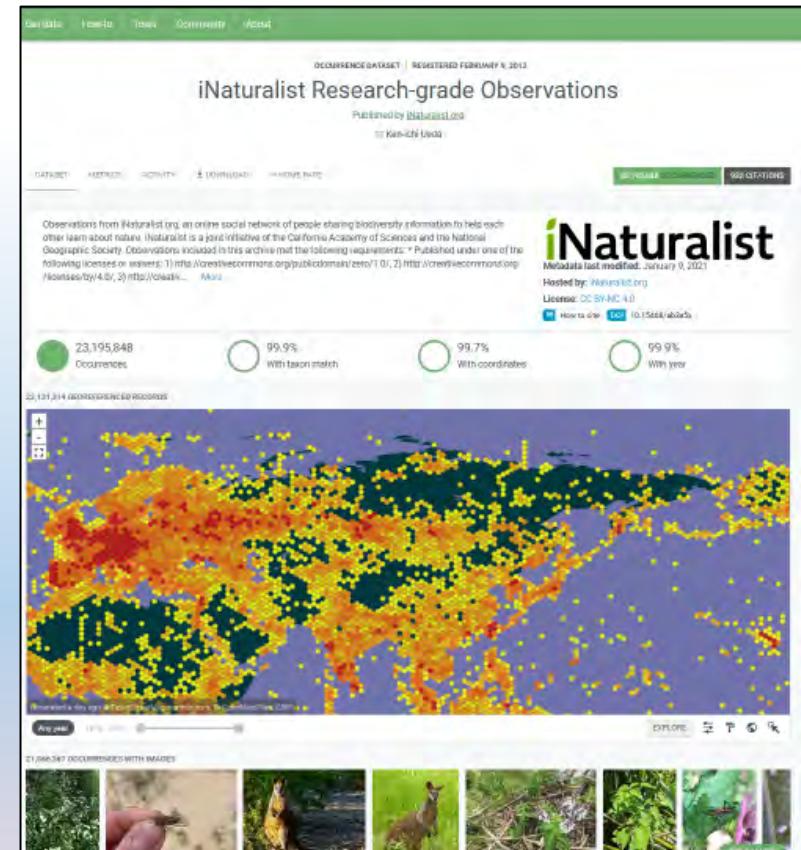
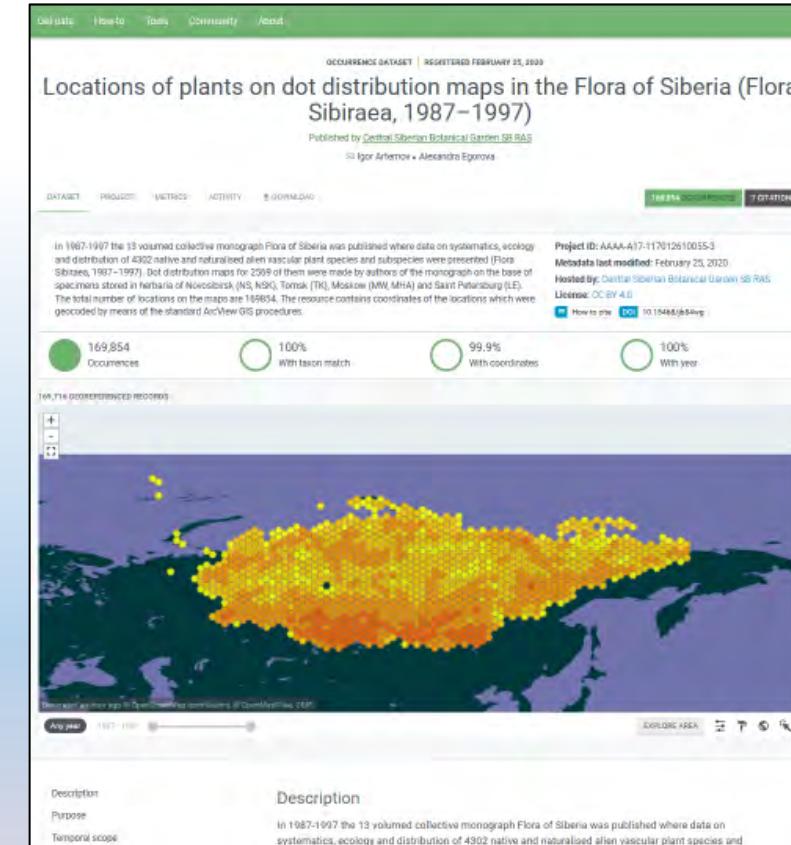
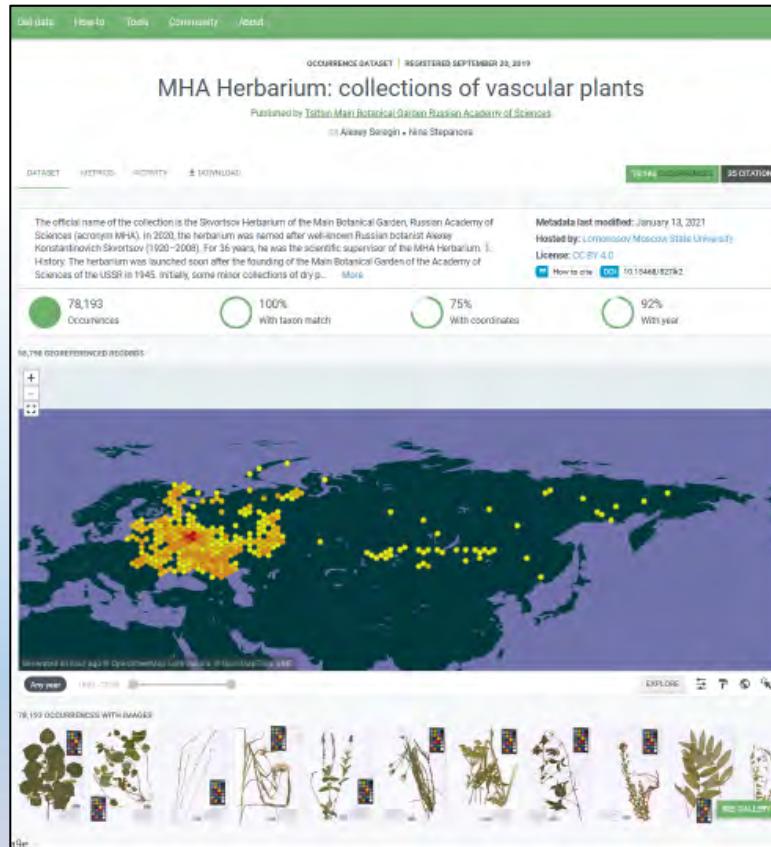
Russia in GBIF: vascular plants

1. France 58,273,994
2. Germany 27,264,091
3. Netherlands 20,562,419
4. Australia 19,328,323
5. United Kingdom 18,616,825
6. Spain 17,600,567
7. USA 17,352,134
8. Sweden 16,266,611
- ...
16. Russian Federation 2,852,102
- ...





Three main sources of e-occurrences in GBIF



1. Digitized herbarium specimens

821,390 (29%)

2. Dots from published floras

169,854 (6%)

3. Records with photographic evidences

1,718,185 (65%)



How many specimens are imaged in Russia?

Russia:

- 16,176,000 physical specimens
- 1,309,000 imaged
- **7,8% imaged**



World:

- 396,205,000 physical specimens
- ca. 62,000,000 imaged
- **15,6% imaged**



Sources: Thiers (2021), Index Herbariorum, other sources
Original counts and estimates



Top digital herbaria of Russia

	Institution	Code	Images	Proportion of imaged specimens	Web-portal
1	Lomonosov Moscow State University (Moscow)	MW	1,029K	94%	https://plant.depo.msu.ru/ https://www.gbif.org/
2	Main Botanical Garden, RAS (Moscow)	MHA	78K	13%	https://plant.depo.msu.ru/ https://www.gbif.org/
3	Central Siberian Botanical Garden, RAS (Novosibirsk)	NS+ NSK	52K	7%	http://84.237.85.99:8081/ https://www.gbif.org/
4	Komarov Botanical Institute, RAS (Saint Petersburg)	LE	44K	<1%	http://herbariumle.ru/
5	Botanical Garden-Institute, RAS (Vladivostok)	VBGI	42K	53%	http://botsad.ru/herbarium/
6	Institute of Plant and Animal Ecology, RAS (Yekaterinburg)	SVER	18K	14%	https://herbarium.ipae.uran.ru/
7	Altai State University (Barnaul)	ALTB	17K	6%	http://old.ssbg.asu.ru/
8	Tula State Pedagogical University (Tula)	TUL	9K	86%	https://plant.depo.msu.ru/ https://www.gbif.org/



Data mobilization from literature: Asian Russia (MAP initiative)

- Performed by Victor Chepinoga (Irkutsk) and his team
- 50 sources checked
- species lists for every 27 regions compiled
- data in form of Excel tables presented by 312,964 records
- 6,460 species, 488 subspecies, 177 varieties

The image shows four book covers representing different regional floras and guides:

- Флора Байкальской Сибири**: A green-themed guide with a search bar and sidebar links.
- ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕЛЬ СОСУДИСТЫХ РАСТЕНИЙ ЧЕЛЯБИНСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ**: By П.В. Куликов, featuring a globe icon.
- ФЛОРА СИБИРИ**: A dark blue guide with a globe icon.
- ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕЛЬ РАСТЕНИЙ НОВОСИБИРСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ**: By Н.И. Науменко, featuring a landscape photo and a flower illustration.

04_Шлотгаэр_и_др_2001_Хабар. край - Microsoft Excel

I	No	Family	Note	Advent	Endem	Species	Synonyms	Authors	# Biblio	Rus	Biblio
1255	1254	Grossulariaceae				Ribes palczewskii		(Jancz.) Pojark.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1256	1255	Grossulariaceae				Ribes pallidiflorum		Pojark.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1257	1256	Grossulariaceae				Ribes pauciflorum		Tiersz. ex Pojark.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1258	1257	Grossulariaceae				Ribes procumbens		Pall.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1259	1258	Grossulariaceae				Ribes triste		Pall.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1260	1259	Haloragaceae				Myriophyllum sibiricum		Kom.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1261	1260	Haloragaceae				Myriophyllum spicatum		L.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1262	1261	Haloragaceae				Myriophyllum ussuriense		(Regel) Maxim.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1263	1262	Haloragaceae				Myriophyllum verticillatum		L.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1264	1263	Hemerocallidaceae				Hemerocallis coreana		Nakai	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1265	1264	Hemerocallidaceae				Hemerocallis esculenta		Koidz.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1266	1265	Hemerocallidaceae				Hemerocallis illo-asphodelus		L.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1267	1266	Hemerocallidaceae				Hemerocallis middendorffii		Trautv. et C.A. Mey.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1268	1267	Hemerocallidaceae				Hemerocallis minor		Mill.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1269	1268	Hemionitidaceae				Conogramme intermedia		Hieron.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1270	1269	Hippuridaceae				Hippuris lanceolata		Retz.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1271	1270	Hippuridaceae				Hippuris tetraphylla		L.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1272	1271	Hippuridaceae				Hippuris vulgaris		L.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1273	1272	Huperziaceae				Huperzia arctica		(Tolm.) Sipl.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1274	1273	Huperziaceae				Huperzia chienensis		(Christ) Czer.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1275	1274	Huperziaceae				Huperzia selago		(L.) Bernh. ex Schrad.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1276	1275	Huperziaceae				Huperzia serrata		(Thunb.) Rothm.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1277	1276	Hydrangeaceae				Deutzia amurensis		(Regel) Airy Shaw	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1278	1277	Hydrangeaceae				Deutzia glabrata		Kom.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1279	1278	Hydrangeaceae				Philadelphus schrenkii		Rupr. et Maxim.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1280	1279	Hydrangeaceae				Philadelphus tenuifolius		Rupr. et Maxim.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1281	1280	Hydrocharitaceae				Hydrilla verticillata		(L. f.) Royle	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1282	1281	Hydrophyllaceae				Phacelia tanacetifolia		Benth.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1283	1282	Hypolepidaceae				Pteridium aquilinum		(L.) Kuhn	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1284	1283	Iridaceae				Iris ensata		Thunb.	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	
1285	1284	Iridaceae				Iris humilis		Georgi	Шлотгаэр и др., 2001	Шло	



Atlases and Floras with distribution maps: digitization efforts

www.dmap.co.uk/index.htm

D MAP
Distribution mapping software

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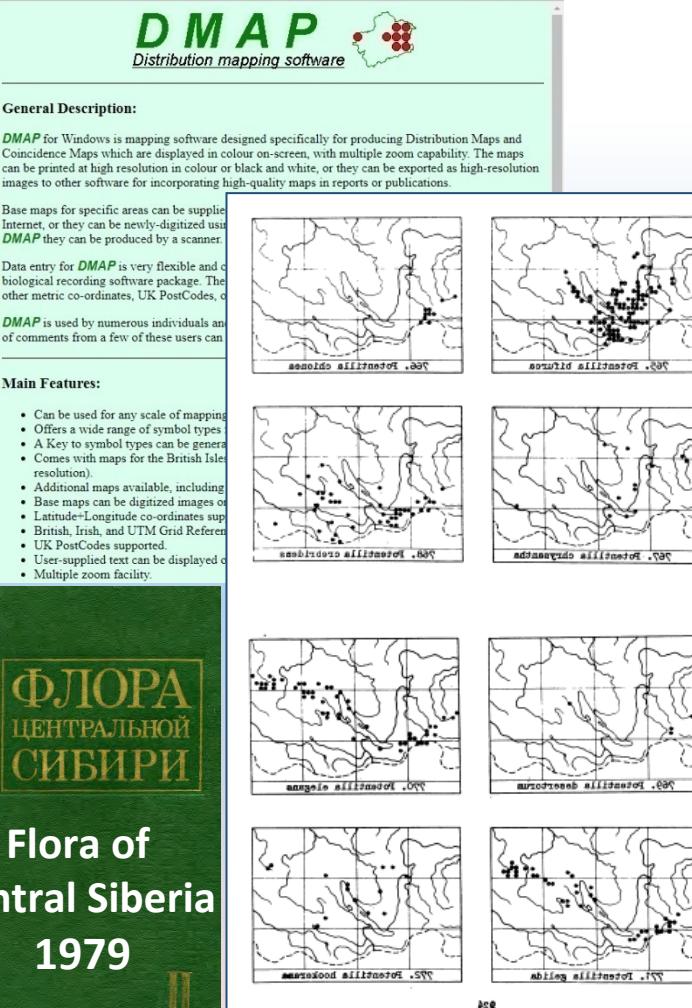
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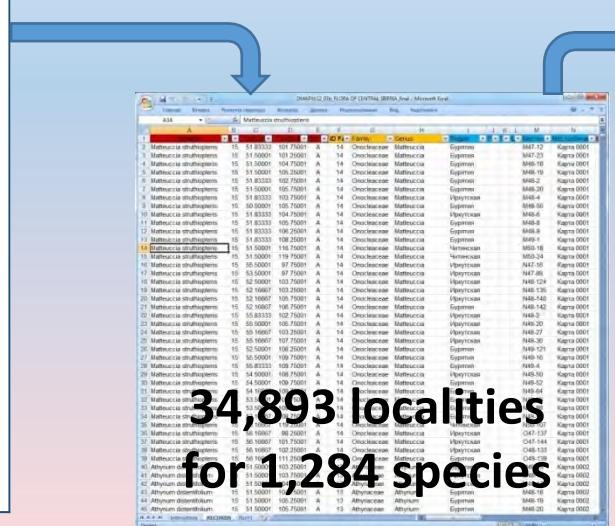
Pages last revised:
 17 July 2017

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ФЛОРА ЦЕНТРАЛЬНОЙ СИБИРИ
Flora of Central Siberia 1979
TOM II



НАУЧНЫЙ ЖУРНАЛ
РАСТИТЕЛЬНЫЙ МИР АЗИАТСКОЙ РОССИИ

Растительный мир Азиатской России, 2017, № 3(27), с. 70–78
UDK 911.2:591.9(571.5)
DOI:10.21782/RMAR1995-2449-2017-3(70-78)

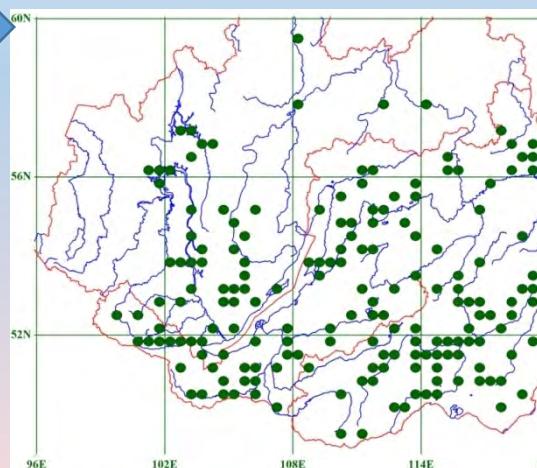
**GRID MAPS OF THE COMPENDIUM
“FLORA OF CENTRAL SIBERIA” (1979) IN DIGITAL FORMAT:
OUTCOMES AND PROSPECTS OF APPLICATION**

V.V. Chepinoga^{1,2}, V.A. Petukhin², D.P. Stalmakova²

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664033, Irkutsk, Ulan-Batorskaya str., 1, e-mail: Victor.Chepinoga@gmail.com
²Irkutsk State University,
664003, Irkutsk, K. Marks str., 1, e-mail: slava@isu.ru, ya.mariaru2013@yandex.ru

Floristic compendium “Flora of Central Siberia” published in 1979 was the first experience of floristic grid mapping on territory of Russia. The compendium contains grid maps for 1284 species and subspecies, representing 53.8 % of the flora. The grid system used in compendium coincides with nomenclature and national grid system of Russian geographical maps that allowed us to determine coordinates of grids and perform geographical binding of 34 893 records of mapped species. Accuracy indication of coordinates depends on the size of grid and is ±(14–18) km for the compendium. Such accuracy is quite acceptable for small-scale mapping of distribution areas of species of such large area as Central Siberia. The created database can become the basis for organizing the comprehensive information system on localities of vascular plant species within the region. Such a system is needed for various tasks of botany, biogeography, ecological modeling and nature conservation.

Kew words: flora, plant geography, grid mapping, floristic databases, vascular plants, Eastern Siberia, Baikal Siberia





Theoretical example of the text parsing (Guide for the Moscow Oblast Plants, 1966)

леса, б. ч. в тенистых или более влажных местах на рыхлой почве. По всей обл., не редко. (Рис. 108). *E. helleborine* (L.) Crantz (*E. latifolia* (L.) All.) — Д. широколистный.

4. Malaxis. Стагачка

2. 10—40. VII—нач. VIII. Сыроватые хвойные, хвойно-мелколистственные и мелколистственные (береска, осина) леса, окраины моховых болот, изредка в Сев., Кл.-Дм., Зап., Вост., редко в Приокск. *M. topophyllos* (L.) Sw. (*Microstylis topophyllos* Lindl.) — С. однолистная.



Рис. 108. *Epipactis helleborine* (L.) Crantz Рис. 109. *Corallorrhiza trifida* Chatel.

5. Hammarbya. Мякотница

2. 8—20. $\frac{1}{2}$ VII—VIII. Моховые и осоково-моховые болота, редко в Сев., Кл.-Дм., Вост. *H. paludosa* (L.) O. Ktze. (*Malaxis paludosa* Sw.) — М. болотная.

6. Liparis. Лосняк

2. 8—20. $\frac{1}{2}$ VI— $\frac{1}{2}$ VIII. Сфагновые и переходные болота, на влажном илу или торфе, очень редко у сев.-вост. окраин Москвы и в Зап. (Тростенское оз.). *L. loeselii* (L.) Rich. — Л. Лёзеля.

5. Hammarbya. Мякотница

2. 8—20. $\frac{1}{2}$ VII—VIII. Моховые и осоково-моховые болота, редко в Сев., Кл.-Дм., Вост. *H. paludosa* (L.) O. Ktze. (*Malaxis paludosa* Sw.) — М. болотная.

6. Liparis. Лосняк

2. 8—20. $\frac{1}{2}$ VI— $\frac{1}{2}$ VIII. Сфагновые и переходные болота, на влажном илу или торфе, очень редко у сев.-вост. окраин Москвы и в Зап. (Тростенское оз.). *L. loeselii* (L.) Rich. — Л. Лёзеля.

Genus number	Genus name (Latin)	Genus name (vernacular)	
Life form	Height	Flowering	Habitats (ecology)
Formal rarity	Distribution	Species (lat.)	Synonymy
Species (vernacular)			

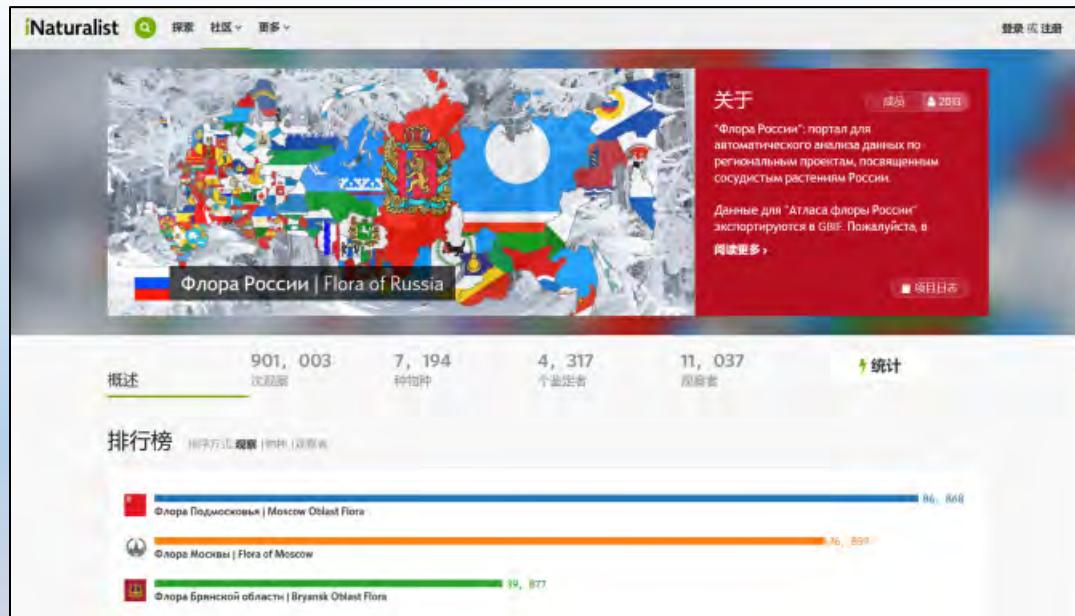


Text parsing results: a database (theoretical example)

Field	Original value (verbatim)	Standardized value	Author	Reference
<i>Genus number</i>	5	5	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Genus name (Latin)</i>	Hammarbya	Hammarbya	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Genus name (vernacular)</i>	Мякотница	Мякотница	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Life form</i>	h	Perennial	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Height (minimum)</i>	8	8	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Height (maximum)</i>	20	20	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Flowering period (start)</i>	2/2 VII	Second half of July	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Flowering period (end)</i>	VIII	August	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Habitats (ecology)</i>	Моховые и осоково-моховые болота	Моховые и осоково-моховые болота	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Formal rarity</i>	редко	Rare	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Distribution</i>	Сев., Кл.-Дм., Вост.	Northern Region Klin-Dmitrov Region Eastern Region	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Species name (Latin)</i>	Hammarbya paludosa	Hammarbya paludosa	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Author of the taxon</i>	(L.) O. Ktze.	(L.) Kuntze	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Synonymy</i>	M. paludosa Sw.	Malaxis paludosa Sw.	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966
<i>Species name (vernacular)</i>	М. болотная	Мякотница болотная	A.K. Skvortsov	Определитель..., 1966



“Flora of Russia” on iNaturalist: photo observations from the community

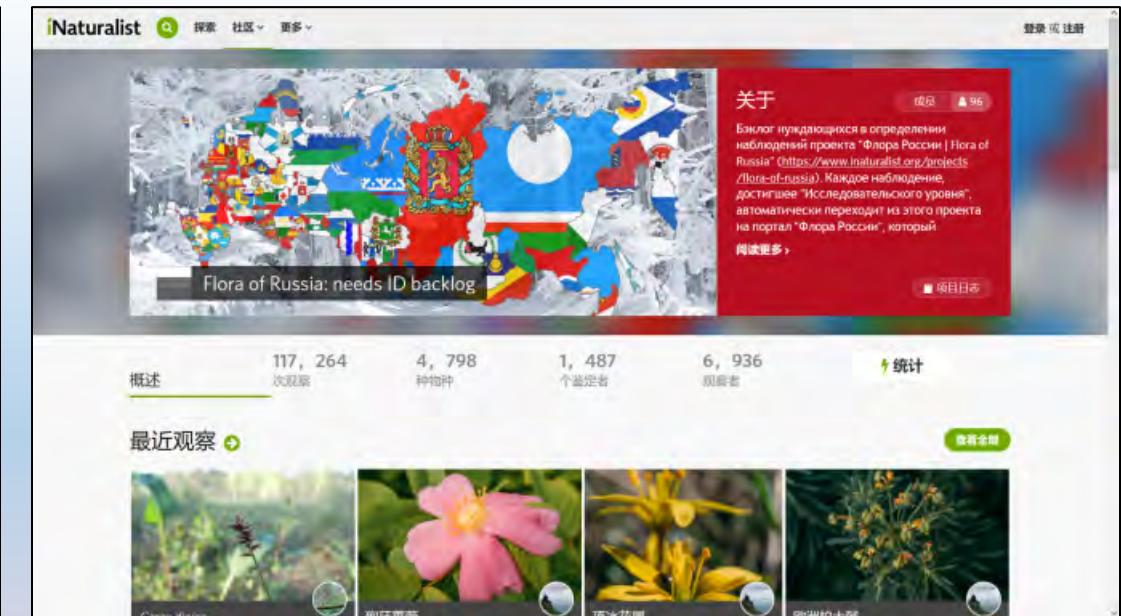


901,003 verified observations

7,194 species

11,037 observers

2,013 subscribers (members of the community)



117,264 unverified observations

Source: <https://www.inaturalist.org/projects/flora-of-russia>

15 Jan 2021

“Flora of Russia” iNaturalist

901,003 verified observations

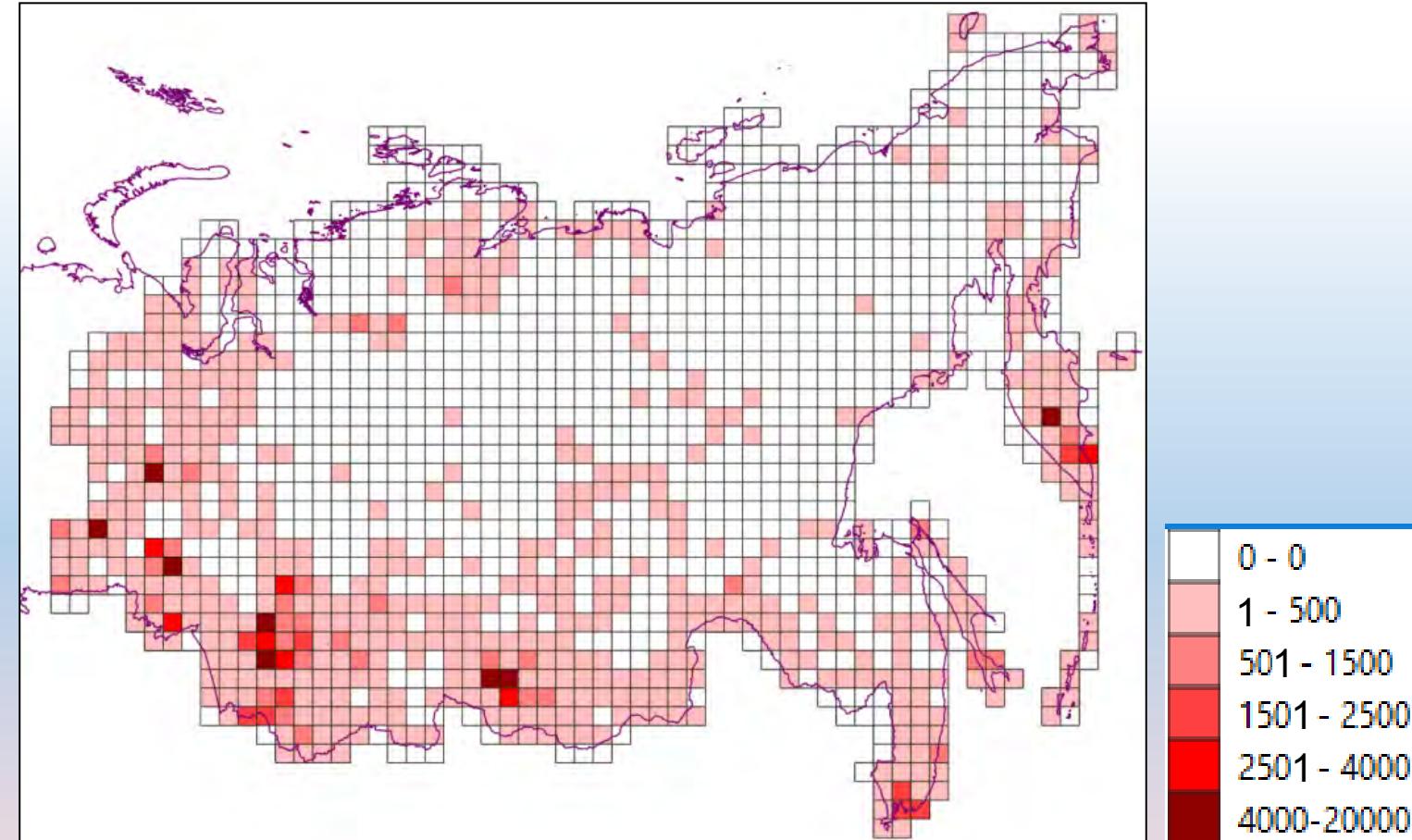


Source: <https://www.inaturalist.org/projects/flora-of-russia>

15 Jan 2021

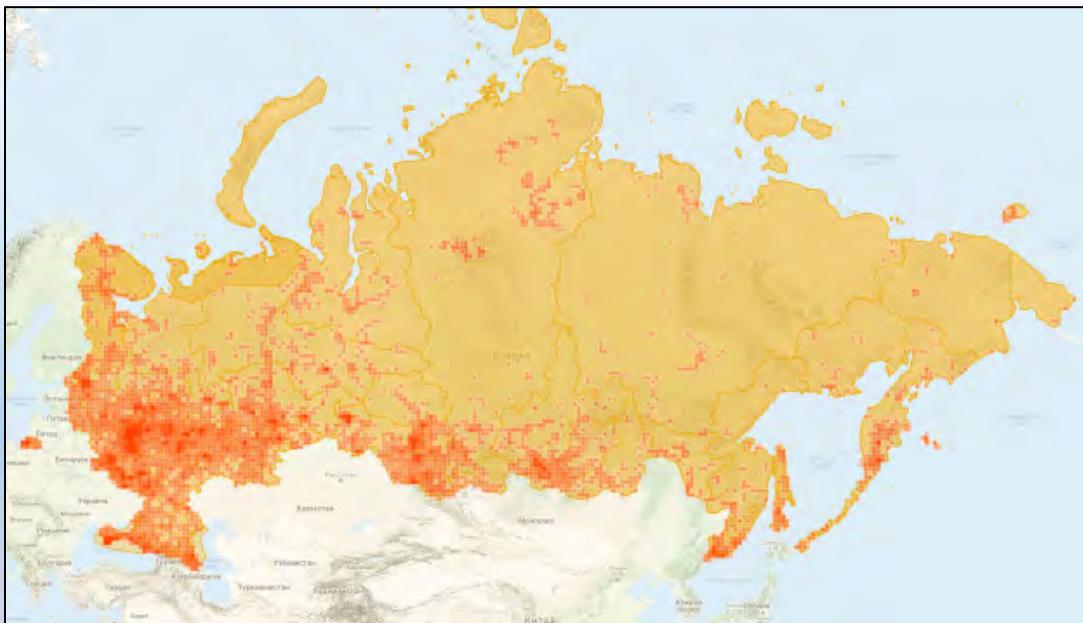


Records per 100x100 km grids: Asian Russia ("Flora of Russia" on iNaturalist)

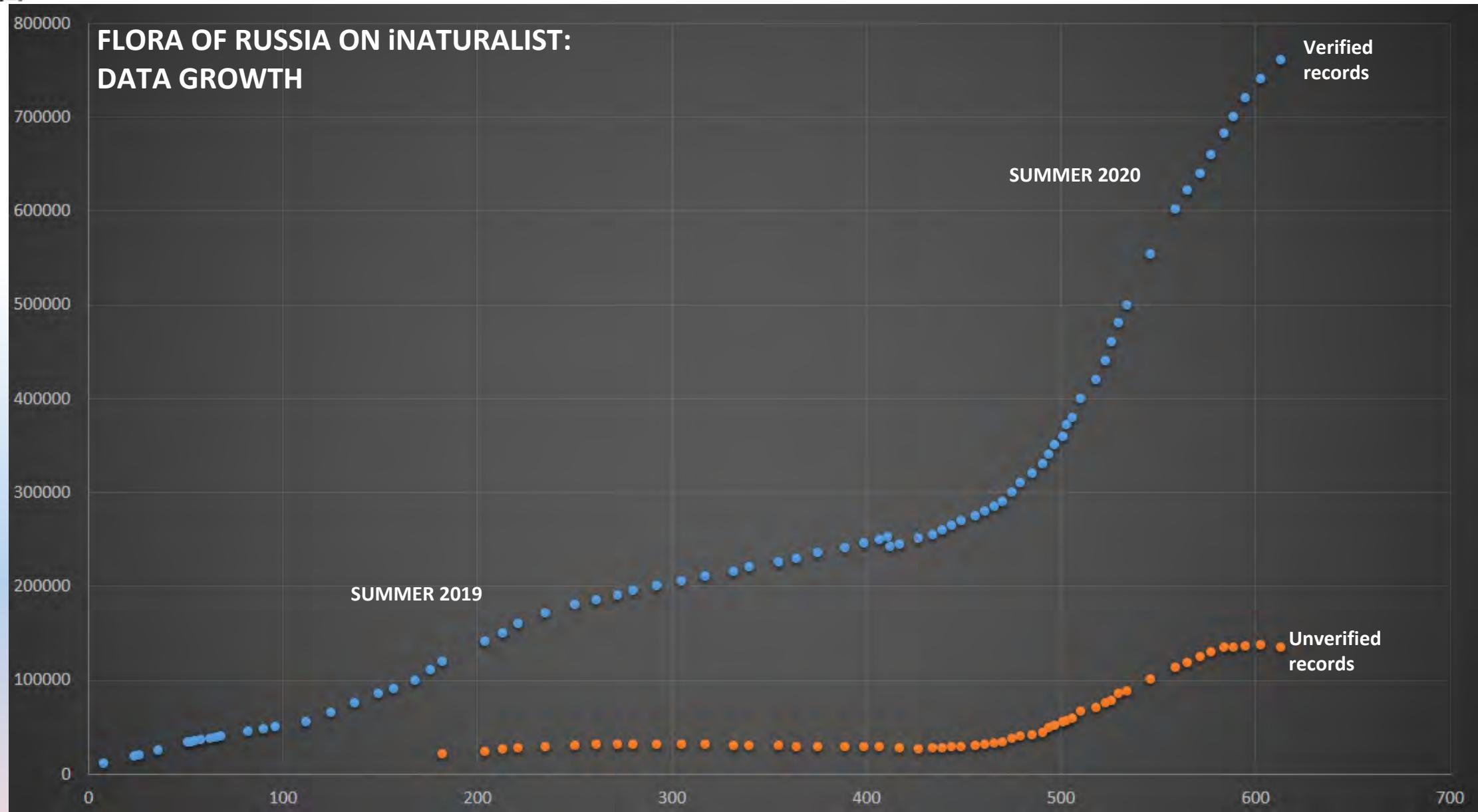




Density of citizen science data vs. population density



Sources: <https://www.fresher.ru/2019/12/03/karty-plotnosti-naseleniya-rossii-evropy-ssha-i-avstralii/>
<https://www.inaturalist.org/projects/flora-of-russia/>



Source: Seregin et al. (2020)
09 Sep 2020



Community of the project

Top experts of “Flora of Russia” on iNaturalist



Dmitry Bochkov,
Moscow State University



Sergey Mayorov,
Moscow State University



Julia Shner,
Moscow State University



Alexey Seregin,
Moscow State University



Igor Kuzmin,
Tyumen State University



Alexander Khimin,
Pavlovsk School #2



Ruslan Nurkhanov,
Almaty, Kazakhstan



Sergey Lednev,
Moscow State University

Top observers of “Flora of Russia”



Alexey Seregin,
Moscow State University



Nikolay Degtyarev,
Central Chernozem Reserve



Nikolay Panasenko,
Bryansk State University



Sergey Appolonov,
Independent Res., Shumerlya



Ekaterina Kashirina,
Moscow State University



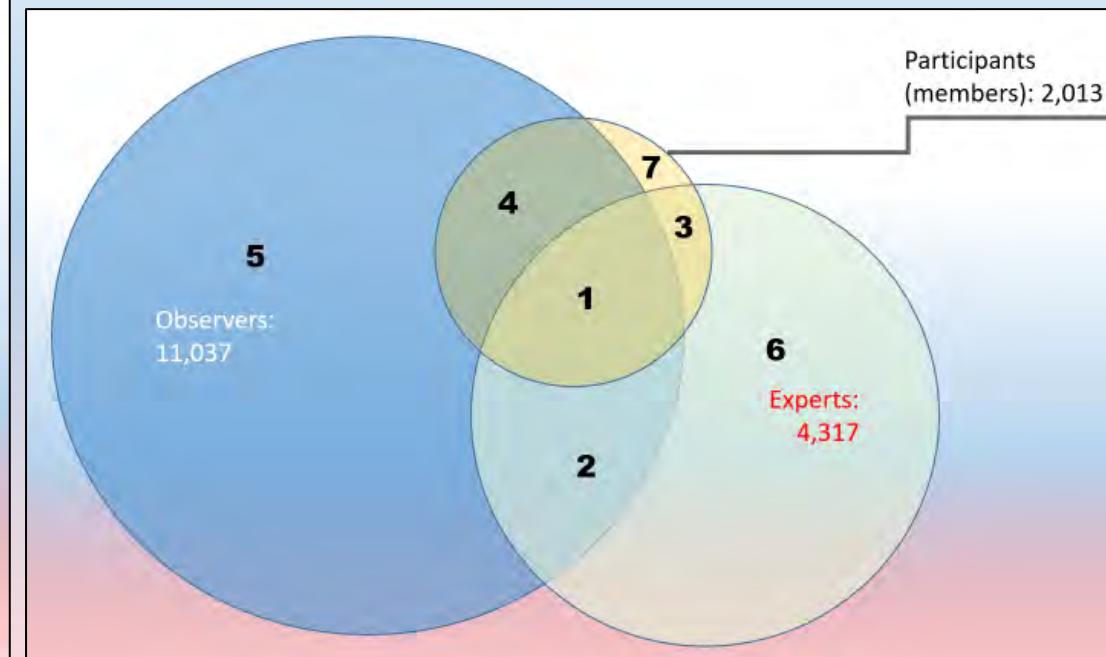
Marina Gorbunova,
Independent Res., Korolyov



Vladimir Teploukhov,
Omsk Forest Department



Igor Pospelov,
Severtsov Institute, RAS





Distribution data online (not in GBIF)



Планариум

Открытый онлайн атлас-определитель растений и лишайников России и сопредельных стран

Общая информация

- О проекте
- Данные
- Участие
- Права
- Ответственность
- Как ссылаться

Статистика

Таксоны: 49753

Определяемые виды: 5312

Латинские названия: 113143

Русские названия: 67567

Фото растений: 521886

Таксоны с фото: 23620

Географические точки: 5876

Фото ландшафтов: 31892

Активные участники: 1457

Сервисы

- **Определение растения** позволяет узнать его название по внешнему виду.
- **Поиск таксонов** даёт возможность найти изображения и описания свойств растений и лишайников.
- **Поиск регионов и точек** ведёт на страницы с пейзажами и коллекциями фото растений и лишайников из самых разных мест.

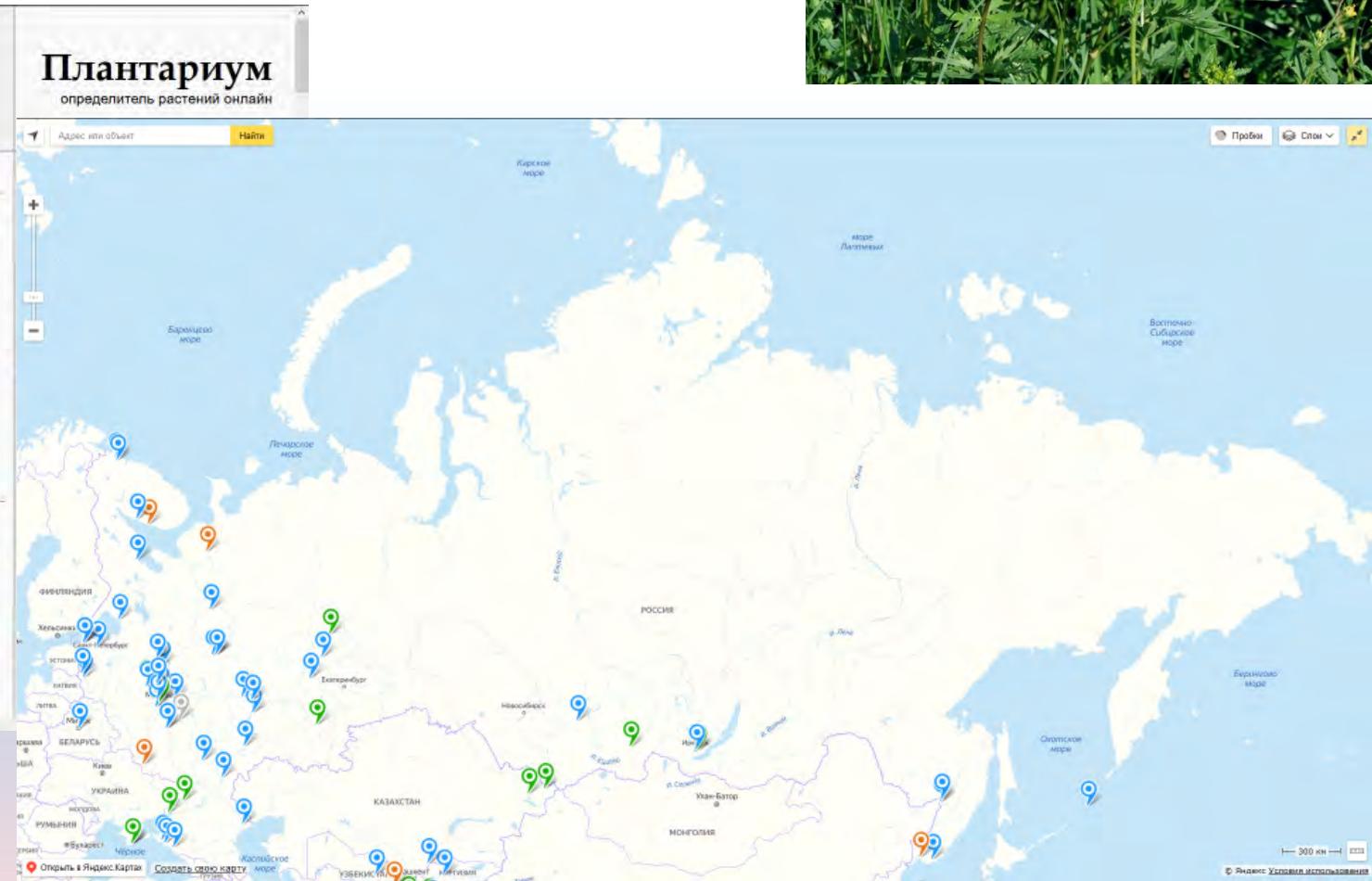
О проекте

«Планариум» — атлас видов и иллюстрированный online определитель растений, предназначенный для широкого круга пользователей — как для любителей, так и для профессионалов — ботаников, геоботаников и экологов.

Основная задача нашего сайта — помочь в определении дикорастущих растений и лишайников, найденных на территории стран, ранее входивших в состав СССР. Цель проекта — собрать фотографии и включить в определитель как можно больше видов не

521,886 photos of plants
23,620 species with photo
1,457 members

PLANTARIUM.RU



Sources: <https://www.plantarum.ru/>

19 Jan 2021



Distribution data online (not in GBIF)

AGROATLAS.RU

Interactive Agricultural Ecological Atlas of Russia and Neighboring Countries
Economic Plants and their Diseases, Pests and Weeds

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Crops and Wild Relatives
[Crops](#)
[Relatives](#)

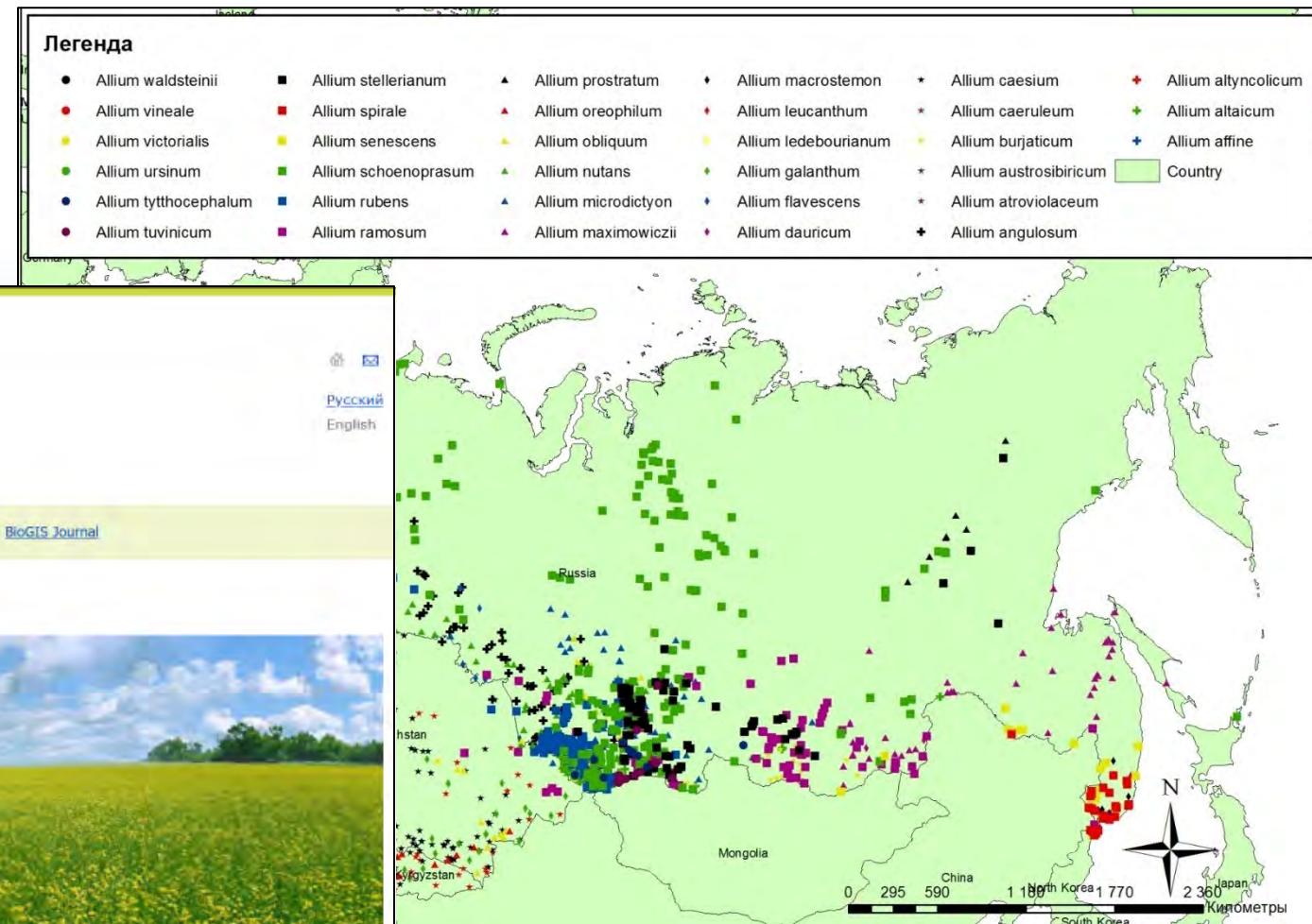
Harmful Objects
[Diseases](#)
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Environment
[Climate](#)
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[Vegetation](#)

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The Russian-English Agricultural Atlas is the world's most comprehensive source of information on the geographic distribution of plant-based agriculture in Russia and neighboring countries. The Atlas contains 1500 maps that illustrate the distribution of 100 crops, 560 wild crop relatives, 640 diseases, pests and weeds, and 200 environmental parameters. Additionally, the Atlas provides detailed biological descriptions, illustrations, metadata and reference lists. Currently, individual maps can be downloaded and viewed using freely available AgroAtlas GIS Utility software, which can also be downloaded at this site.



Source: <http://www.agroatlas.ru/>

19 Jan 2021



Basic patterns of the Russian flora

1. Floristic divisions
2. Species diversity: standard areas
3. Species diversity: administrative units



Four major floristic regions of Russia (Takhtajan, 1978)

Boreal subkingdom

1. Circumboreal Region (12 provinces)
2. Eastern Asian Region (2 provinces)

Area

98%
1,5%

Species diversity

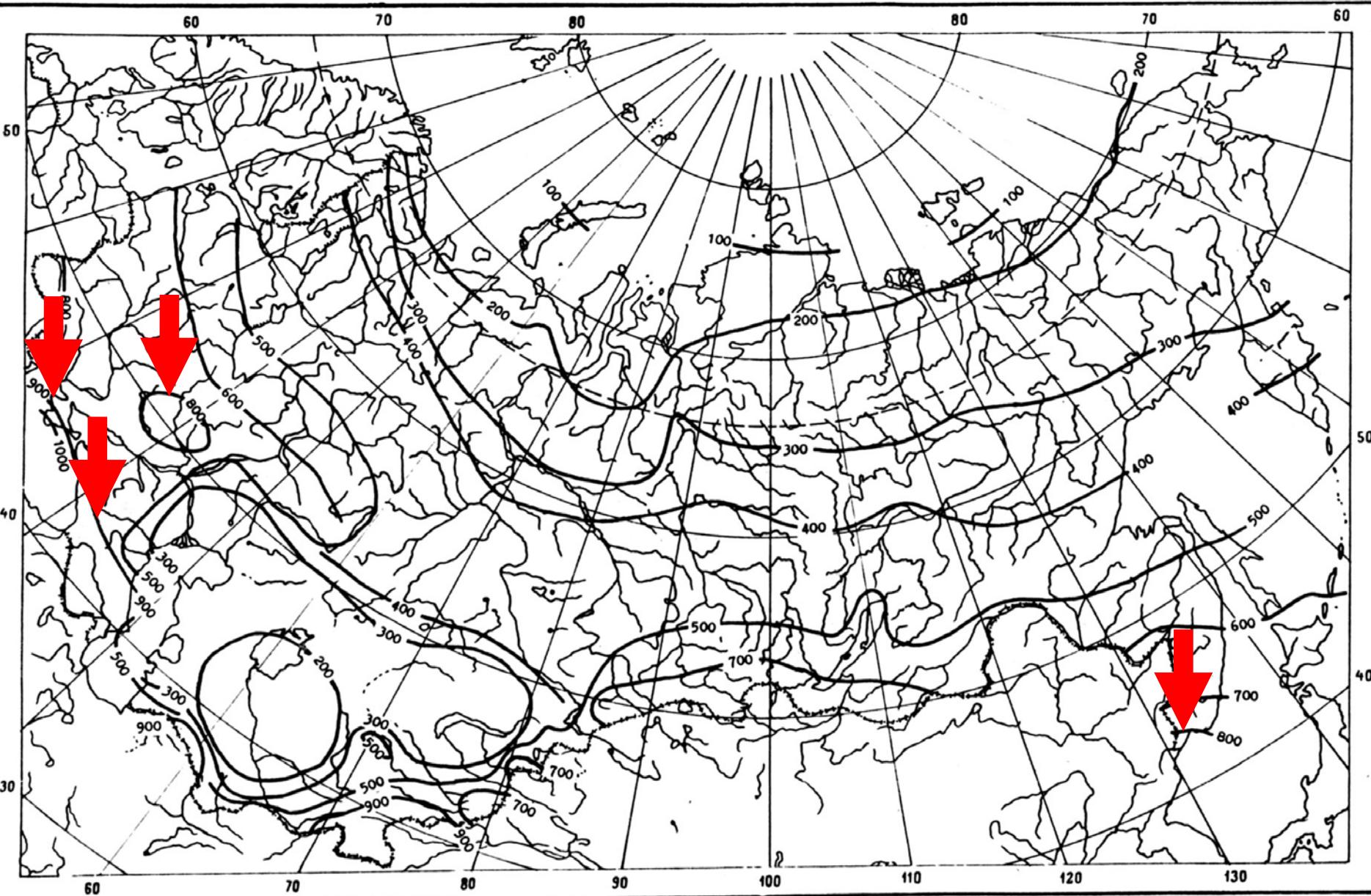
?
24%

Ancient Mediterranean subkingdom

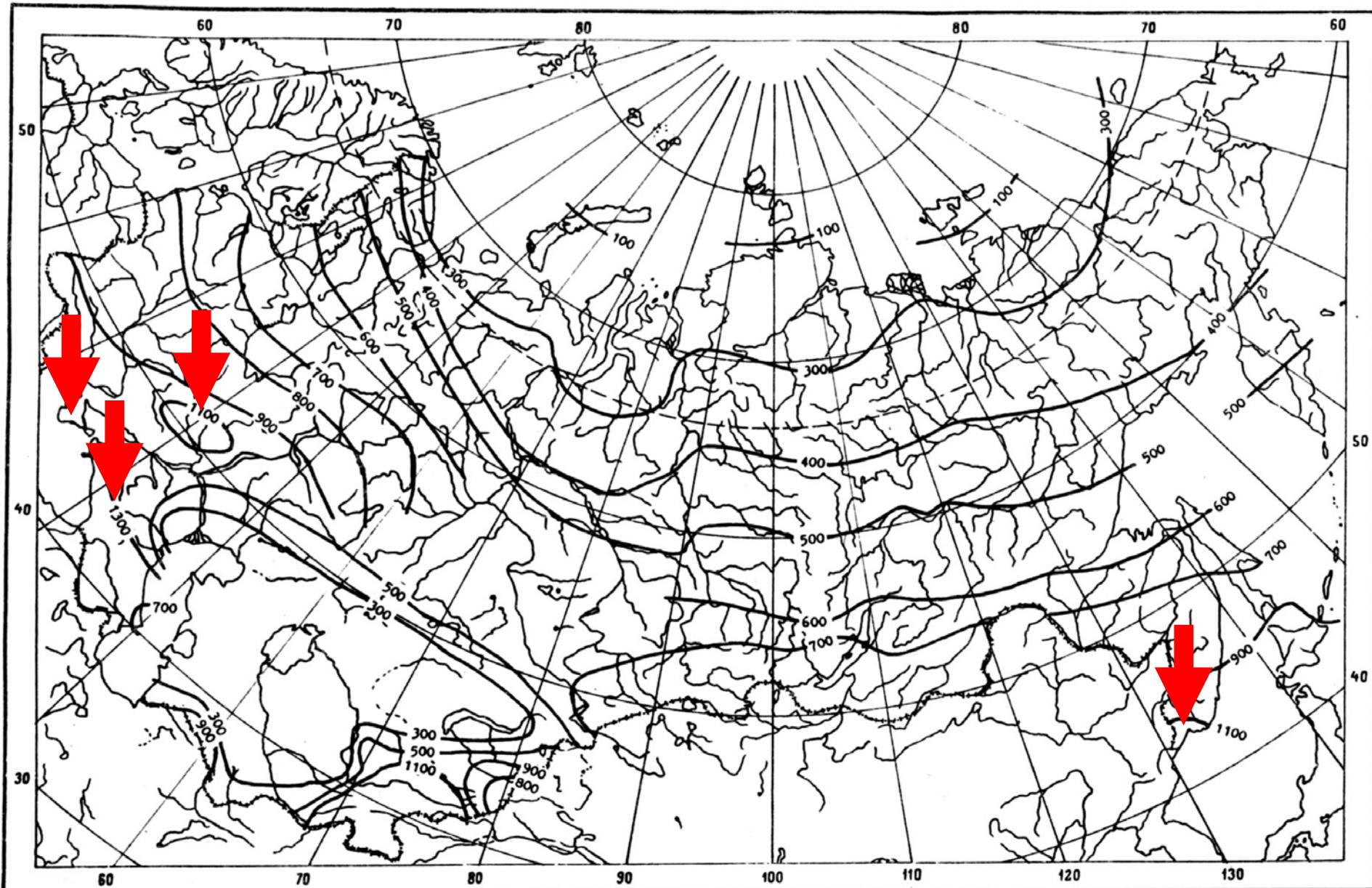
3. Mediterranean Region (1 province)
4. Irano-Turanian Region (1 province)

0,01%
0,5%

16%
10%

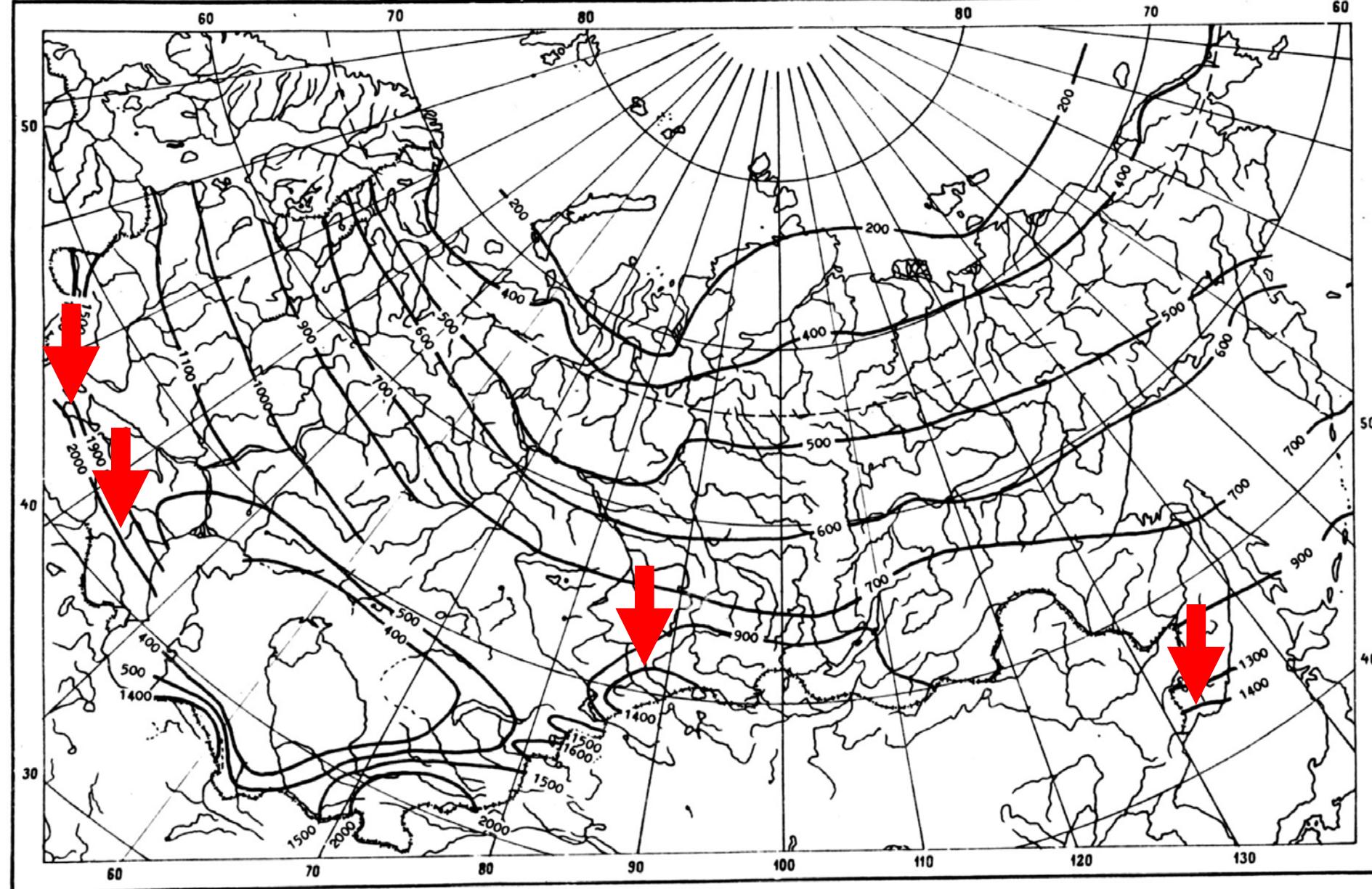


1. Crimean Mts.
>1,000
2. Caucasus
>900
3. Forest/steppe ecotone
(Voronezh area)
>800
4. Vladivostok area
>800



Number of vascular plant species per 1,000 km² (Malyshev 1992)

1. Crimean Mts.
>1,500 (!)
2. Caucasus
>1,300
3. Forest/steppe ecotone
(Voronezh area)
>1,100
4. Vladivostok area
>1,100

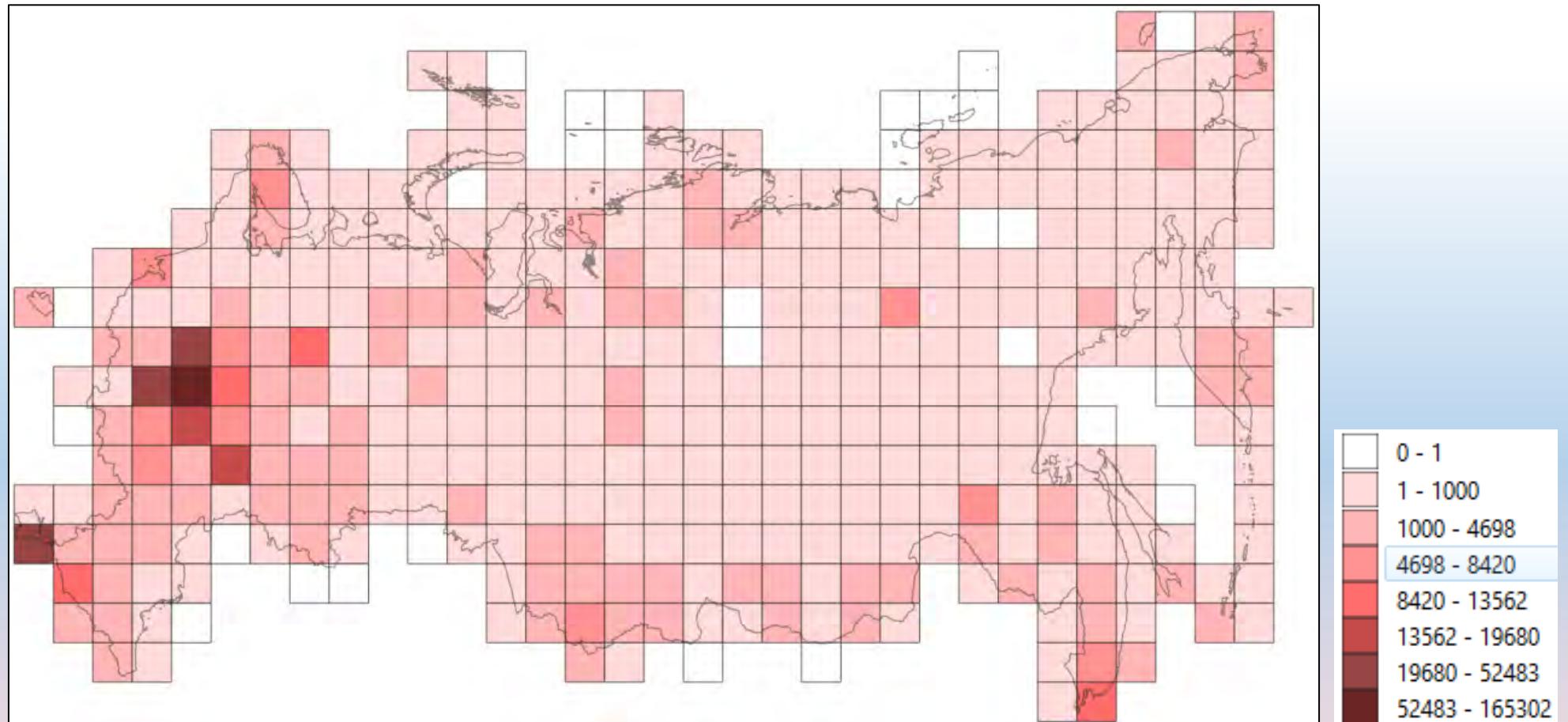


Number of vascular plant species per 10,000 km² (Malyshev 1992)

1. Crimean Mts.
>2,000
2. Caucasus
>2,000
3. Altai Mts.
>1,400
4. Vladivostok area
>1,400



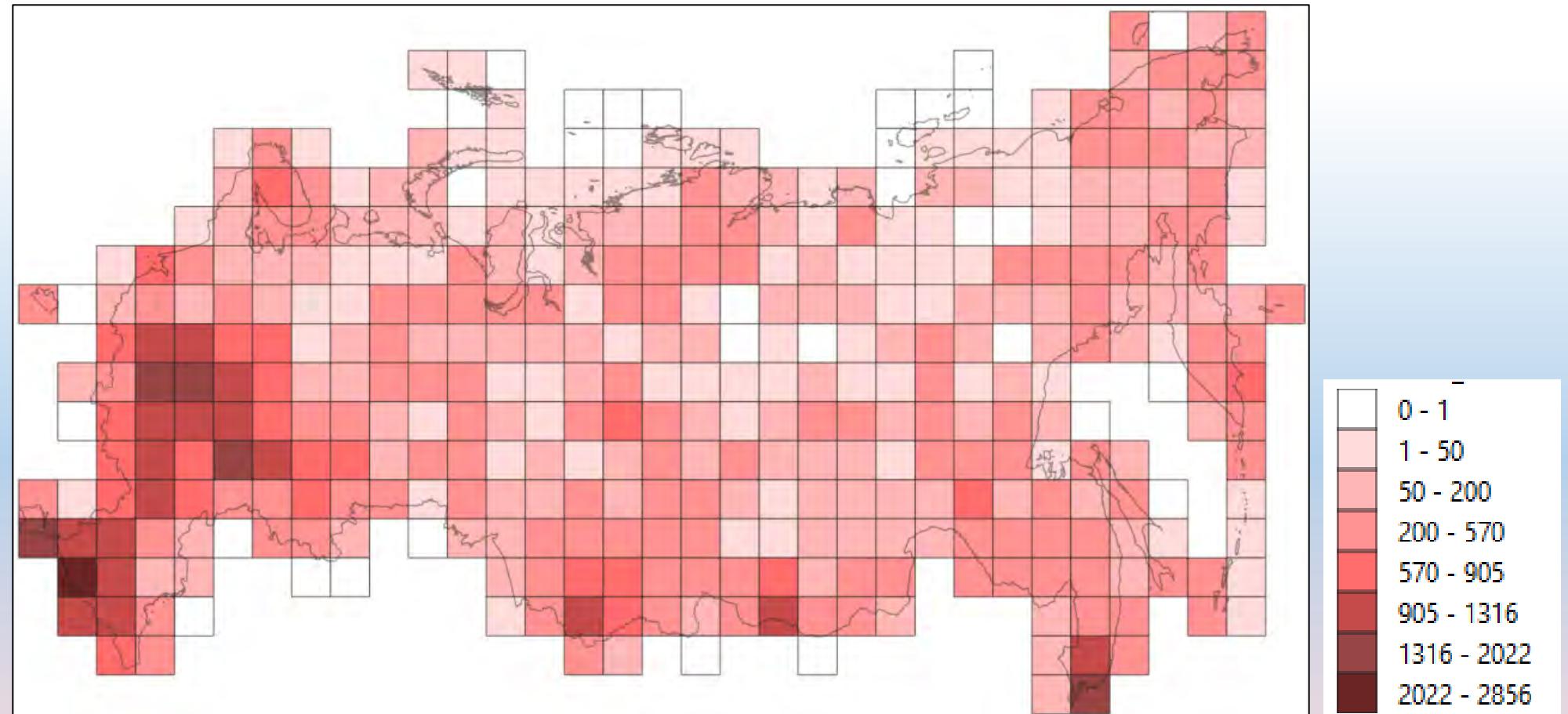
All records per 250x250 km grids (GBIF data)



Source: GBIF
Map by Sergey Dudov



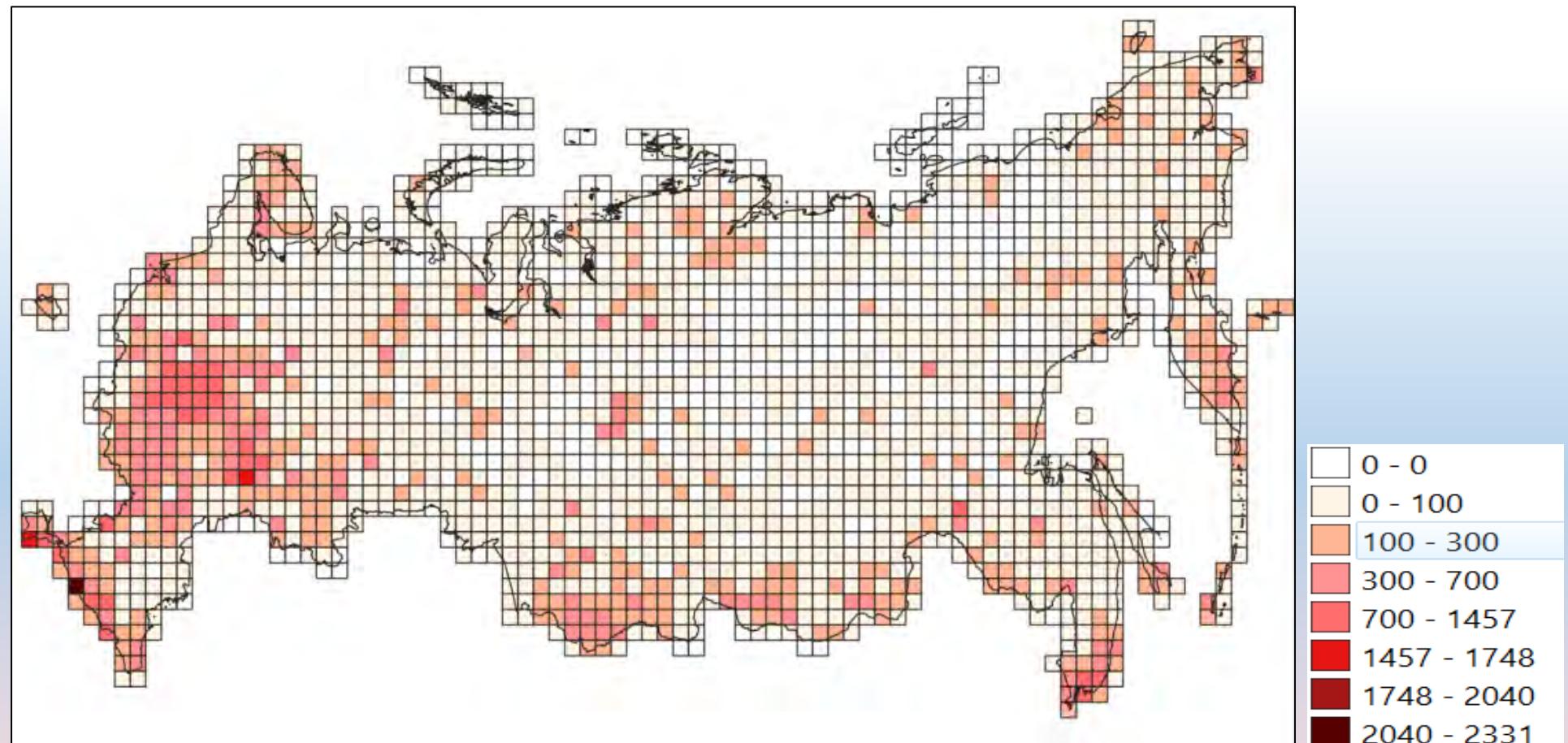
Species per 250x250 km grids (GBIF data)



Source: GBIF
Map by Sergey Dudov

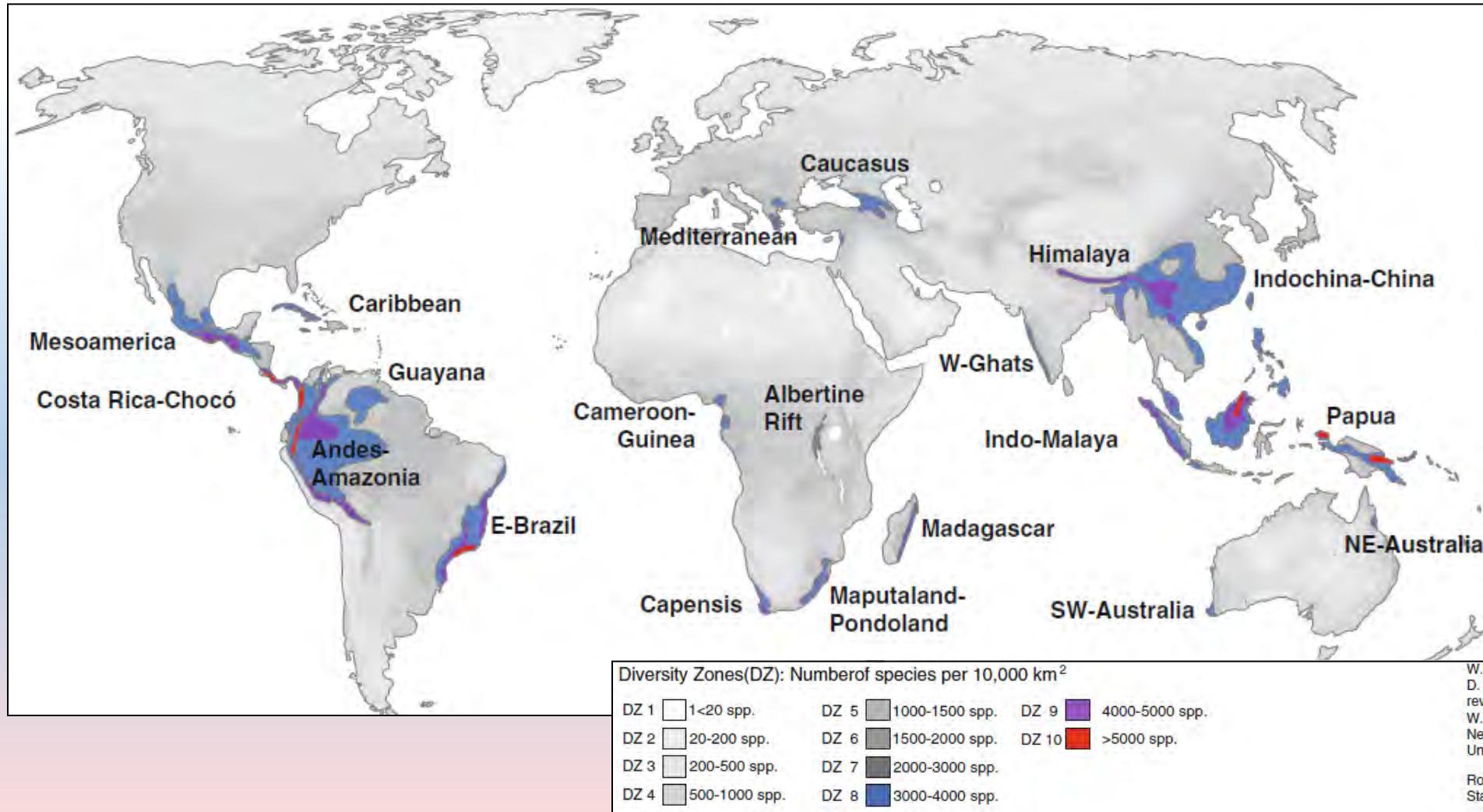


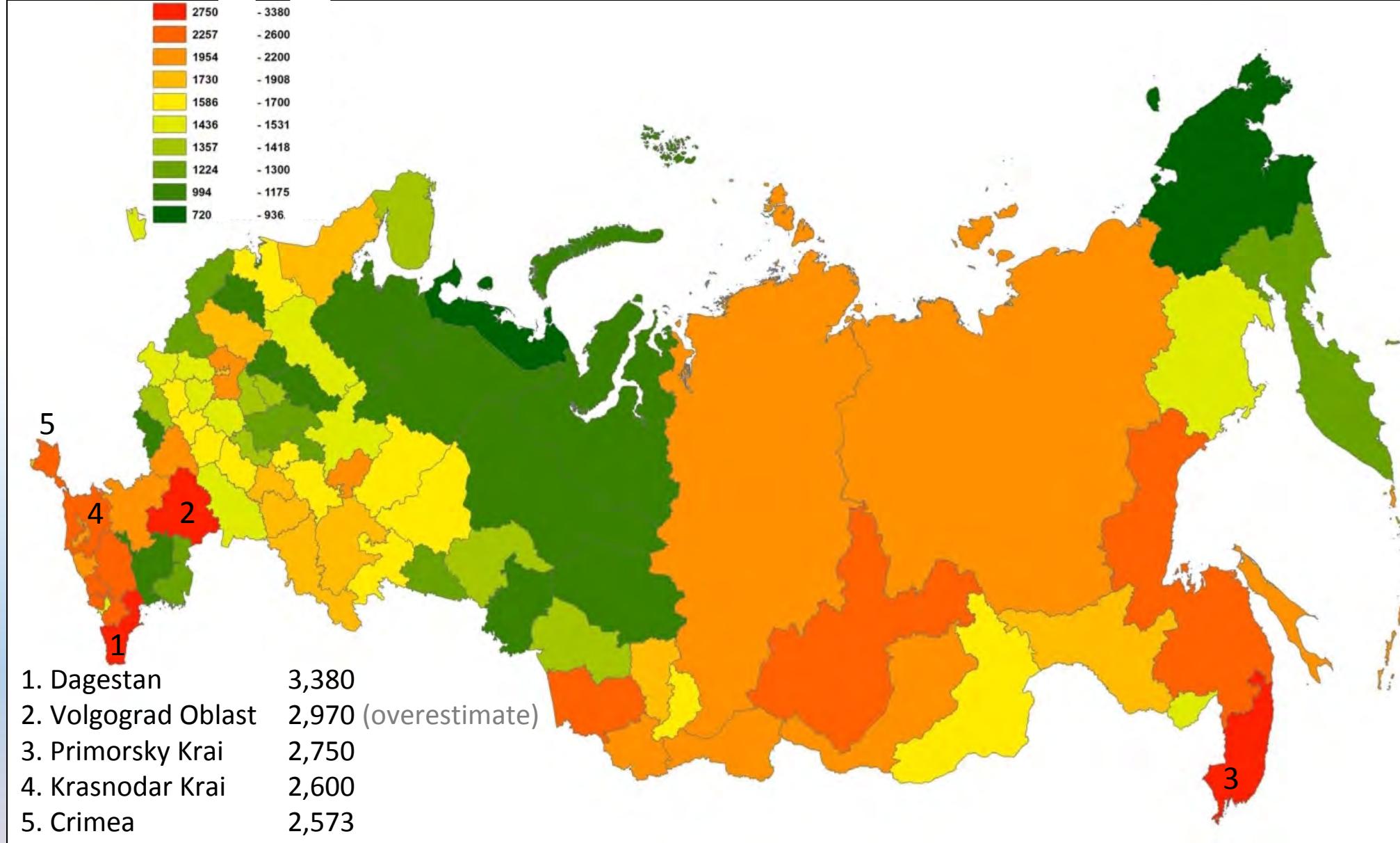
Species per 100x100 km grids (GBIF data)





20 hotspots of vascular plant diversity (Barthlott et al. 2005, 2011)

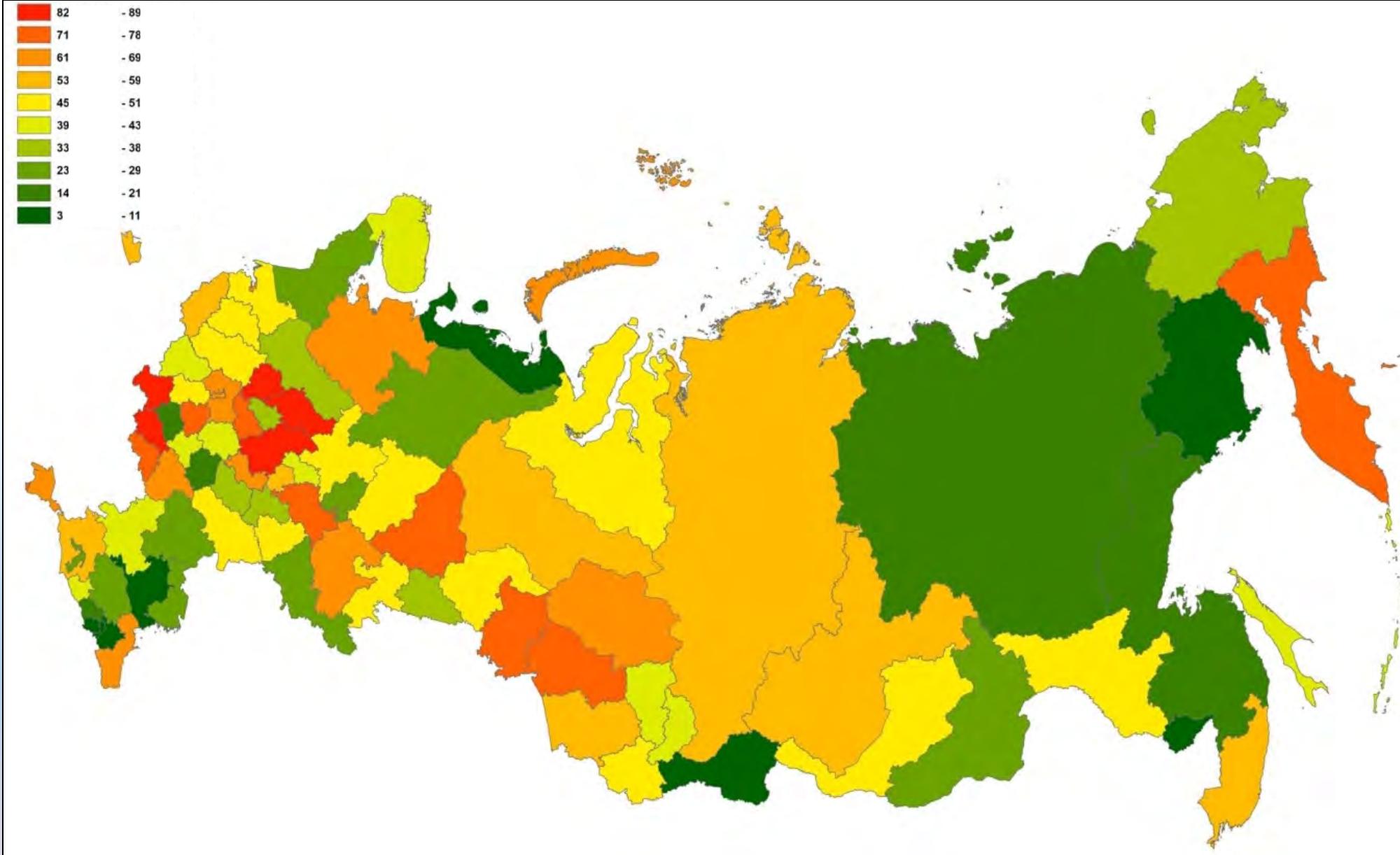




Number of known vascular plant species per administrative units (by Igor Pospelov based upon Seregin et al. (2020))

Source of data: Seregin, A. P., Bochkov, D. A., Shner, J. V., Garin, E. V., Pospelov, I. N., Prokhorov, V. E. et al. (2020)

"Flora of Russia" on iNaturalist: a dataset. *Biodiversity Data Journal*, 8.



Efforts of *iNaturalist* community in documenting of species diversity (by Igor Pospelov based upon Seregin et al. (2020))

Source of data: <https://www.inaturalist.org/projects/flora-of-russia>

11 Jan 2021



Top 20 most recorded species of the Russian flora on iNaturalist

 6885 наблюдений <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> Сосна Обыкновенная	 6750 наблюдений <i>Urtica dioica</i> Крапива Двудомная	 6572 наблюдения <i>Achillea millefolium</i> Тысячелистник Обыкновен...	 6081 наблюдение <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Одуванчик Лекарственный	 6002 наблюдения <i>Cirsium arvense</i> Бодик Полевой
 5710 наблюдений <i>Acer negundo</i> Клен Американский	 5542 наблюдения <i>Trifolium pratense</i> Клевер Луговой	 5354 наблюдения <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> Полынь Обыкновенная	 5149 наблюдений <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> Пижма Обыкновенная	 5102 наблюдения <i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> Трёхреберник Продырявле...
 4780 наблюдений <i>Tussilago farfara</i> Мать-И Мачеха	 4775 наблюдений <i>Cichorium intybus</i> Цикорий Обыкновенный	 4756 наблюдений <i>Plantago major</i> Подорожник Большой	 4715 наблюдений <i>Chelidonium majus</i> Чистотел Большой	 4689 наблюдений <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> Кипрей Узколистный
 4331 наблюдение <i>Trifolium repens</i> Клевер Ползучий	 4244 наблюдения <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> Снить Обыкновенная	 4176 наблюдений <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> Рябина Обыкновенная	 4122 наблюдения <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> Будра Плющевидная	 4018 наблюдений <i>Vicia cracca</i> Горошек Мышиный



Citizen science data (left) vs. specimen data (right) for the Russian flora: top recorded species

7 740	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.
6 577	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.
6 252	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.
6 076	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.
5 774	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.
5 607	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.
5 423	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.
5 404	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.
5 190	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.
5 099	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H.Wigg.

2 187	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.
2 024	<i>Carex nigra</i> Reich.
1 931	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) P.Beauv.
1 861	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.
1 842	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.
1 485	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.
1 485	<i>Festuca ovina</i> L.
1 456	<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould
1 420	<i>Carex acuta</i> L.
1 392	<i>Calamagrostis purpurea</i> Trin.



Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. in Russia: a progress

All GBIF data:

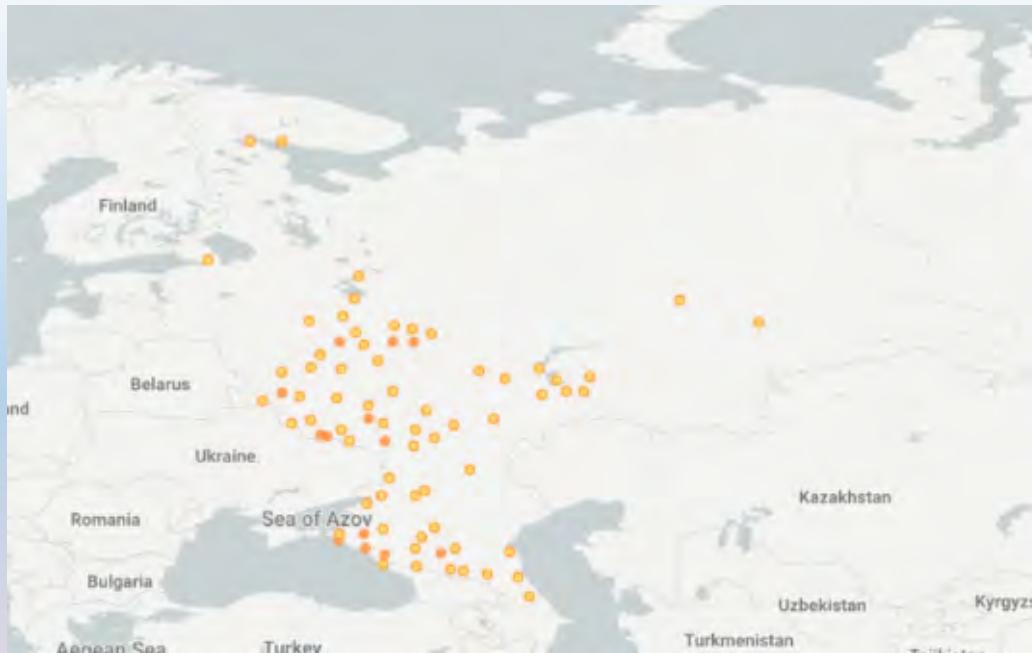
653 records, incl.

351 records (54%) from iNaturalist

2019–2020 only:

376 records, incl.

324 records (86%) from iNaturalist

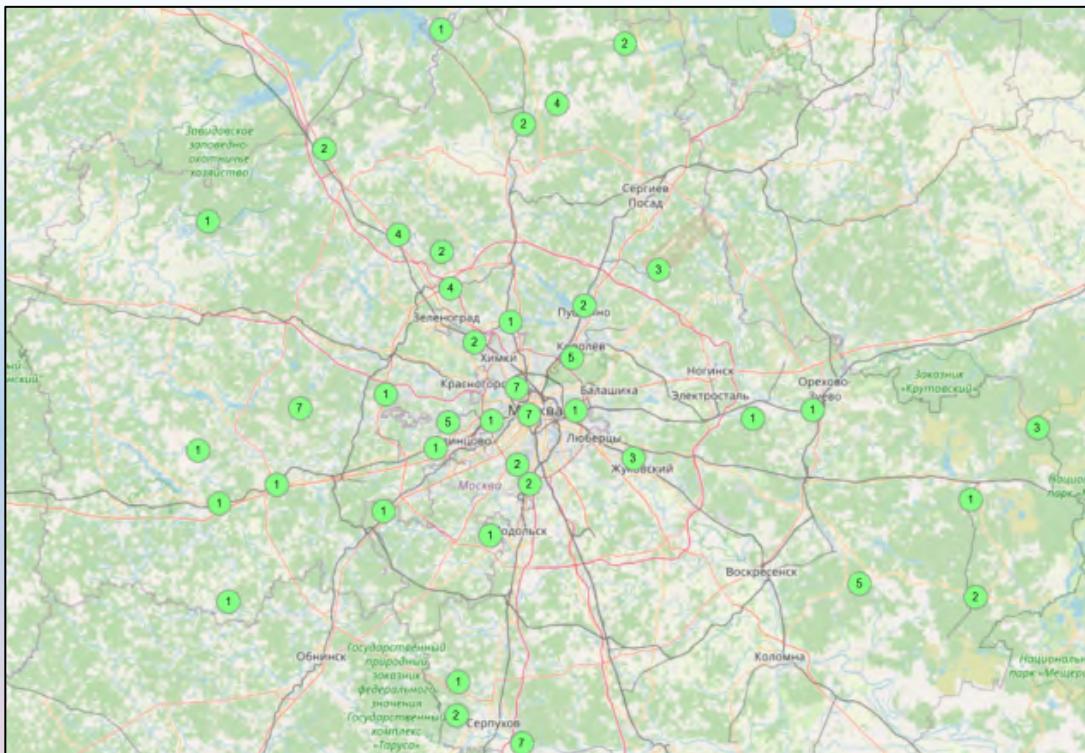




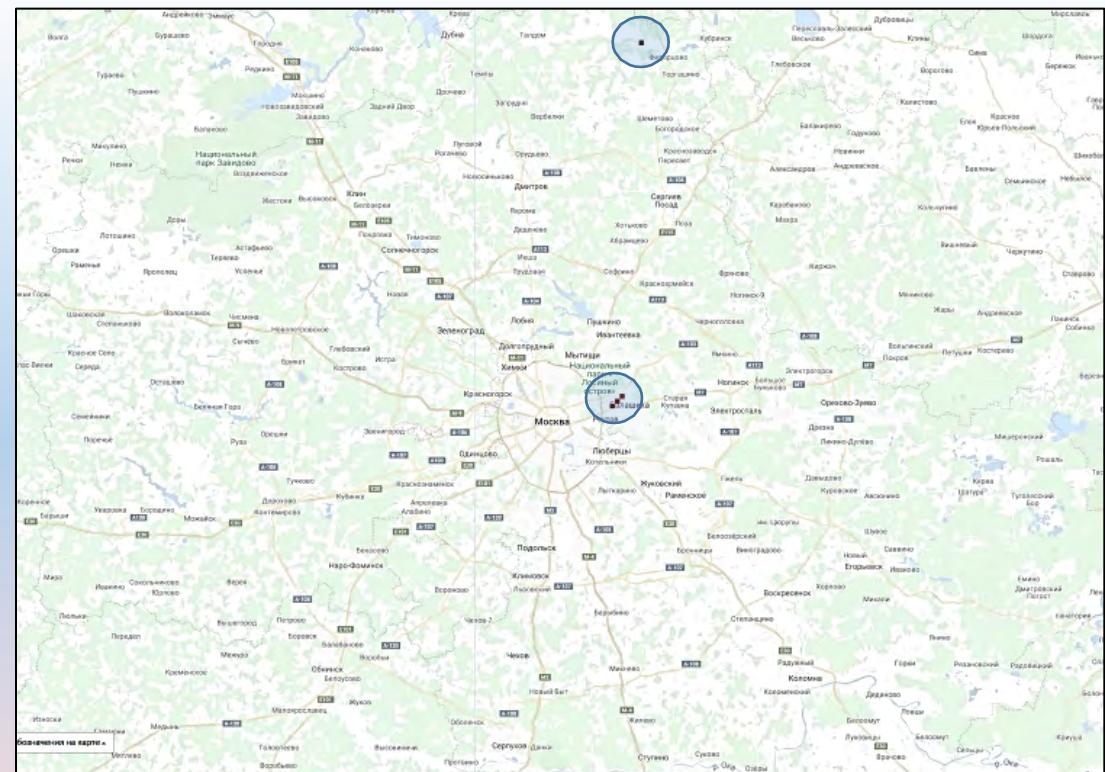
Pedicularis palustris L. in Moscow Region: a decline



Herbarium data: 122 records



iNaturalist data: 7 records (4 localities)



Sources: <https://www.inaturalist.org/>; <https://plant.depo.msu.ru/>

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Thanks for being with me today!

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